## Northeast

# FY23 Q2 Investor Call 

January 26, 2023

## Forward-Looking Statement

Statements in this presentation that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Although the Bank believes that these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable estimates and assumptions, they are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors. You should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. You should exercise caution in interpreting and relying on forward-looking statements because they are subject to significant risks, uncertainties and other factors which are, in some cases, beyond the Bank's control. The Bank's actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of, among other factors, changes in general business and economic conditions on a national basis and in the local markets in which the Bank operates, including changes which adversely affect borrowers' ability to service and repay our loans; changes in customer behavior due to political, business and economic conditions, including inflation; turbulence in the capital and debt markets; reductions in net interest income resulting from interest rate volatility as well as changes in the balances and mix of loans and deposits; changes in interest rates and real estate values; changes in loan collectability, increases in defaults and charge-off rates; decreases in the value of securities and other assets, adequacy of loan loss reserves, or deposit levels necessitating increased borrowing to fund loans and investments; changing government regulation; competitive pressures from other financial institutions; changes in legislation or regulation and accounting principles, policies and guidelines; cybersecurity incidents, fraud, natural disasters, the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and future pandemics; the risk that the Bank may not be successful in the implementation of its business strategy; the risk that intangibles recorded in the Bank's financial statements will become impaired; reputational risk relating to our participation in the Paycheck Protection Program and other pandemic-related legislative and regulatory initiatives and programs; changes in assumptions used in making such forward-looking statements; and the other risks and uncertainties detailed in the Bank's Annual Report on Form 10-K and updated by our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and other filings submitted to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. These statements speak only as of the date of this release and the Bank does not undertake any obligation to update or revise any of these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this communication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

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|  | Q2 FY23 | YTD FY23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Loan Volume | \$1.18 billion | \$7.44 billion |
| National Lending: |  |  |
| Purchased Loans | $\$ 998.5$ million invested on $\$ 7.15$ billion of UPB ${ }^{(1)}$ (86.6\% purchase price) | $\$ 1.08$ billion invested on $\$ 1.24$ billion of UPB ${ }^{(1)}$ (87.0\% purchase price) |
| Originated Loans ${ }^{(2)}$ | \$174.0 million | \$355.7 million |
| Weighted Average Rate as of $12 / 31 / 2022^{(3)}$ | 8.72\% | 8.66\% |
| Net Interest Margin | 5.82\% | 5.88\% |
| Purchased Loan Return ${ }^{(4)}$ | 8.69\% | 8.07\% |
| Share Issuances ${ }^{(5)}$ | 33,505 at \$42.67 | 33,505 at \$42.67 |
| Net Income | \$17.3 million | \$19.6 million |
| EPS (Diluted) | \$7.54 | \$2.65 |
| Return on Equity | 17.48\% | 15.30\% |
| Return on Assets | 2.13\% | 2.08\% |
| Tangible Book Value per Share | \$35.07 | \$35.07 |

(1) Unpaid principal balance.
(2) National Lending originations during Q2 and YTD FY23 were $100 \%$ variable rate, of which $77 \%$ and $83 \%$ were Prime-rate based, respectively.
(3) Q2 and YTD FY23 National Lending originations had a weighted average floor rate of $7.32 \%$ and $6.91 \%$, respectively.
(4) Purchased loan return for Q2 and YTD FY23 included $\$ 3.7$ million and $\$ 4.8$ million of transactional income, respectively.
(5) During Q2 FY23, the Bank approved an At-the-Market Offering for up to $\$ 50.0$ million of voting common stock.

## Q2 FY 23 Loan Purchases By Collateral Type

| Collateral Type | \# | UPB ${ }^{(1)}$ | LTV ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars in thousands |  |  |  |
| Multi-family | 331 | \$320,466 | 35.5\% |
| Retail | 135 | 312,513 | 30.7\% |
| Mobile Home Park | 96 | 130,289 | 25.4\% |
| Office | 40 | 105,960 | 34.0\% |
| Retail/Residential | 13 | 94,723 | 65.1\% |
| Warehouse/Industrial | 46 | 121,417 | 26.9\% |
| All others | 23 | 25,206 | 32.2\% |
| All business assets | 2,023 | 27,006 | N/A |
| Total | 2,707 | \$1,137,579 | 33.5\% |

(1) The Bank purchased loans during Q2 FY 23 at an overall purchase price of 86.6\%.
(2) Reflects the Bank's basis against the appraised value at origination.

Data above is as of December 31, 2022 rather than purchase date. Excludes loans that paid off prior to December 31, 2022.

## Q2 FY 23 Loan Purchases By State

| Collateral State | \# | UPB ${ }^{(1)}$ | LTV ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars in thousands |  |  |  |
| CA | 526 | \$570,603 | 25.5\% |
| NY | 32 | 216,527 | 61.9\% |
| WA | 53 | 89,147 | 27.0\% |
| NJ | 13 | 58,447 | 62.3\% |
| OR | 33 | 47,024 | 26.1\% |
| TX | 2 | 27,750 | 65.9\% |
| PA | 4 | 27,405 | 62.7\% |
| CT | 2 | 18,193 | 38.9\% |
| SC | 1 | 18,000 | 65.5\% |
| All others | 15 | 42,640 | 54.4\% |
| Non-RE Loans | 2,026 | 27,842 | N/A |
| Total | 2,707 | \$1,137,579 | 33.5\% |

(1) The Bank purchased loans during Q2 FY 23 at an overall purchase price of $86.6 \%$.
(2) Reflects the Bank's basis against the appraised value at origination.

Data above is as of December 31, 2022 rather than purchase date. Excludes loans that paid off prior to December 31, 2022

| Loan Portfolio | \# of Loans | Total Balance | Average Balance | WA LTV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars in thousands |  |  |  |  |
| National Lending Division |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased Loans (1) | 3,656 | \$7,483,567 | \$406 | 45\%(3) |
| Direct Originated Loans | 122 | 530,645 | 4,350 | 50\% |
| Lender Finance Loans | 105 | 432,460 | 4,119 | 49\% |
| SBA and USDA Loans (2) | 216 | 28,093 | 130 | 73\% |
| Community Banking Division: |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial Loans | 146 | 10,636 | 73 | 44\% |
| Residential and Consumer Loans | 403 | 19,340 | 48 | 46\% |
| Total | 4,648 | \$2,504,742 | \$539 | 47\% |

(1) Total balance of $\$ 1.48$ billion is equal to unpaid principal balance of $\$ 1.67$ billion, net of $\$ 189.6$ million purchased loan discount.
(2) Total loan balance of $\$ 28.1$ million is comprised of $\$ 6.6$ million of the guaranteed portion and $\$ 21.5$ million of the unguaranteed portion of loans.
(3) Reflects the Bank's basis against the appraised value at origination.
(4) LTV is calculated as the Bank's loan amount to the value of the underlying commercial real estate collateral.

## National Lending Portfolio Roll Forward: Trailing Three Months



## National Lending Activity By Trailing 5 Quarters



## National Lending Loan Portfolio Statistics as of December 31, 2022

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Collateral State (44 States)

(1) Average investment size of $\$ 630$ thousand/loan; originated average: $\$ 4.2$ million/loan and purchased average: $\$ 406$ thousand/loan
(2) Includes traditional and non-traditional retail, such as restaurants and gas stations.
(3) $50 \%$ of the $6 \%$ Non-Real Estate total represents Lender Finance loans consisting of various collateral types in various locations.

## Asset Quality Metrics

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Allowance for Loan Losses / Gross Loans


Classified Commercial Loans ${ }^{(1)}$


NCOs / Average Loans ${ }^{(3)}$

(1) Classified loans includes commercial real estate and commercial and industrial loans risk rated under the Bank's internal loan rating system.
(2) Represents allowance on originated loans divided by total originated loans.
(3) For periods ending 6/30, calculated as trailing twelve months of net charge-offs divided by average loans for the same period; for all other periods, calculated as current quarter's net charge-offs (annualized) divided by average loans for the same period.

## Nonperforming Assets Turnover - Quarter ended December 31, 2022



## Allowance Allocation

| Loan Segment | Total Loan Balances at December 31, 2022 | Total Reserves at December 31, 2022 | ALL / Total Loans at December 31, 2022 | Total Reserves at September 30, 2022 | ALL / Total Loans at September 30, 2022 | Total Reserves at December 31, 2021 | ALL / Total Loans at December 30, 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars in thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National Lending Purchased | \$1,483,567 | \$557 | 0.04\% | \$576 | 0.11\% | \$388 | 0.08\% |
| Originated Loans: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C\&I (Lender Finance primarily) | 450,936 | 1,735 | 0.38\% | 1,707 | 0.44\% | 1,589 | 0.56\% |
| Commercial Real Estate | 464,910 | 3,330 | 0.72\% | 2,972 | 0.66\% | 2,329 | 0.72\% |
| SBA and USDA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Guaranteed | 6,628 | - | 0.00\% | - | 0.00\% | - | 0.00\% |
| - Unguaranteed | 20,611 | 479 | 2.32\% | 373 | 1.68\% | 1,495 | 5.20\% |
| 1-4 Family Residential | 77,496 | 302 | 0.39\% | 259 | 0.40\% | 223 | 0.43\% |
| Consumer | 609 | 8 | 1.31\% | 11 | 1.66\% | 16 | 1.82\% |
| Total Originated Loans | 1,021,190 | 5,854 | 0.57\% | 5,322 | 0.57\% | 5,652 | 0.81\% |
| Total Loans | \$2,504,757 | \$6,411 | 0.26\% | \$5,898 | 0.40\% | \$6,040 | 0.51\% |

(1) Under purchased loan accounting, only further declines in expected cash flows subsequent to the acquisition of a loan are recognized through a specific reserve in the allowance for loan losses.

Loan balances are net of deferred fees and costs.

## National Lending Portfolio by Collateral Type

| Collateral Type | Direct Originated |  | Lender Finance |  | Purchased |  | Total National Lending |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars in thousands | Balance | WA LTV | Balance | WA LTV | Balance | WA LTV | Balance | WA LTV |
| 1-4 Family | \$33,594 | 40\% | \$24,875 | 43\% | \$7,071 | 31\% | \$65,539 | 40\% |
| Hospitality | 90,852 | 52\% | 22,000 | 56\% | 26,964 | 47\% | 139,816 | 51\% |
| Industrial | 31,855 | 58\% | 44,190 | 46\% | 208,586 | 40\% | 284,631 | 43\% |
| Land and Construction | 11,750 | 37\% | 28,338 | 42\% | 7,382 | 46\% | 47,469 | 41\% |
| Mixed Use | 25,705 | 62\% | 107,883 | 56\% | 114,608 | 61\% | 248,196 | 59\% |
| Multi Family | 54,323 | 58\% | 87,704 | 44\% | 535,745 | 46\% | 677,772 | 47\% |
| Office | 124,801 | 49\% | 23,916 | 53\% | 177,014 | 45\% | 325,731 | 47\% |
| Retail | 145,358 | 54\% | 31,555 | 50\% | 381,035 | 40\% | 557,948 | 44\% |
| Small Balance Commercial | 12,407 | 25\% | 61,999 | 49\% | 25,163 | 78\% | 99,569 | 53\% |
| Total | \$530,645 | 51\% | \$432,460 | 49\% | \$1,483,567 | 45\% | \$2,446,672 | 47\% |

## National Lending Portfolio - Weighted Average LTV By Bucket

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WA LTV

| National Lending Portfolio | <40\% | 40-49\% | 50-59\% | 60-69\% | 70-79\% | >=80\% | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dollars in thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased Loans | \$643,905 | \$268,702 | \$156,375 | \$222,957 | \$156,644 | \$34,985 | \$1,483,567 |
| Direct Originated Loans | 143,550 | 116,499 | 128,174 | 84,292 | 49,104 | 9,025 | 530,645 |
| Lender Finance Loans | 110,077 | 92,888 | 144,959 | 63,022 | 21,514 | - | 432,460 |
| Total | \$897,533 | \$478,089 | \$429,507 | \$370,272 | \$227,261 | \$44,010 | \$2,446,672 |
| \% of Total | 37\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 9\% | 2\% | 100\% |

## National Lending Purchased Portfolio Further Analysis

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## National Lending Purchased Portfolio

| Dollars in thousands | Pre-2013 | 2013-2018 | 2019 and later | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Basis | \$281,024 | \$748,978 | \$453,565 | \$1,483,567 |
| \# of Loans | 901 | 2204 | 552 | 3,657 |
| \% of Portfolio | 19\% | 50\% | 31\% | 100\% |
| Original Principal Balance | \$648,906 | \$1,225,939 | \$615,153 | \$2,489,998 |
| Current Principal Balance | 304,739 | 829,532 | 538,887 | 1,673,158 |
| \% Principal Paid Down Since Origination | 53\% | 32\% | 12\% | 33\% |
| Current Basis ${ }^{(1)}$ / Original Principal | 43\% | 61\% | 74\% | 60\% |

(1) Current basis is net of principal paydowns and remaining discount.

All data as of December 31, 2022, unless otherwise noted. Loan balances exclude net deferred fees and costs.

## National Lending Originated Portfolio Interest Reserve Analysis

## Lender Finance

| Dollars in thousands | Balance | \% with <br> Interest <br> Reserves | Interest <br> Reserve WA <br> Duration | WA <br> Advance <br> Rate |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | WA Loan to |
| :---: |
| Underlying |
| RE |

## Direct Originated Loans

| Dollars in thousands | Balance | \% with Interest <br> Reserves | Interest Reserve <br> WA Duration | WA LTV ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Direct Originated Loans | $\$ 530,645$ |  | $50 \%$ |  |
| Direct Originated Loans with Interest <br> Reserves | 423,857 | $80 \%$ | 6.2 Months |  |

(1) Weighted Average calculations utilize original balance and real estate values at the time of origination.

## Community Banking Division Portfolio by Collateral Type

| Collateral Type | Commercial | Consumer | Total |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dollars in thousands | Balance | WA LTV | Balance | WA LTV |
| 1-4 Family | $\$ 955$ | $35 \%$ | $\$ 17,622$ | $46 \%$ |
| Hospitality | 703 | $23 \%$ |  | Balance |
| Industrial | 125 | $52 \%$ | - | NAP |

## SBA and USDA Loans by Collateral Type

Collateral Type

| Dollars in thousands | Guaranteed | Unguaranteed | Total Balance | WA LTV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hospitality | \$17 | \$12,219 | \$12,236 | 68\% |
| Industrial | 584 | 1,477 | 2,061 | 59\% |
| Office | - | 1,505 | 1,505 | 72\% |
| Retail | 3,481 | 4,094 | 7,575 | 74\% |
| Small Balance Commercial | 954 | 1,367 | 2,321 | 93\% |
| 1-4 Family | 651 | 217 | 868 | 95\% |
| Unsecured | 941 | 586 | 1,527 | 100\% |
| Total | \$6,628 | \$21,465 | \$28,093 | 73\% |

## Quarterly Cost of Deposits

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# Deposit Portfolio Changes 

By Channels
December 31, 2022
December 31, 2021
Net Change

| Dollars in thousands | Balance | WAR | Mix | Balance | WAR | Mix |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Community Banking | \$1,201,785 | 2.35\% | 55\% | \$755,723 | 0.27\% | 80\% |
| ableBanking | 53,279 | 0.50\% | 2\% | 131,839 | 0.45\% | 14\% |
| Bulletin Board | 52,770 | 4.20\% | 2\% | 55,856 | 1.33\% | 6\% |
| Brokered Deposits | 881,454 | 4.21\% | 40\% | - | 0.00\% | 0\% |
| Sub-Total | 2,189,288 | 3.10\% | 98\% | 943,418 | 0.36\% | 82\% |
| Holdback Accounts | 46,121 (1) | 0.00\% | 2\% | 209,777 (1) | 0.00\% | 18\% |
| Grand Total | \$2,235,409 | 3.03\% |  | \$1,153,195 | 0.29\% |  |


| Balance | $\%$ | WAR |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 446,062$ | $59 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |
| $(78,560)$ | $-60 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ |
| $(3,086)$ | $-6 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ |
| 881,454 | $0 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ |
| $1,245,870$ | $132 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |
| $(163,656)$ | $-78 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 0 8 2 , 2 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 7 4 \%}$ |


| By Products | December 31, 2022 |  |  | December 31, 2021 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars in thousands | Balance | WAR | Mix | Balance | WAR | Mix |
| Checking | \$752,630 | 2.78\% | 34\% | \$393,028 | 0.17\% | 42\% |
| Savings | 114,876 | 0.97\% | 5\% | 116,441 | 0.07\% | 12\% |
| Money Market | 248,129 | 1.80\% | 11\% | 257,593 | 0.30\% | 27\% |
| Certificate of Deposit | 1,073,652 | 3.86\% | 49\% | 176,357 | 1.10\% | 19\% |
| Sub-Total | 2,189,288 | 3.10\% | 98\% | 943,419 | 0.36\% | 82\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Holdback Accounts | 46,121 (1) | 0.00\% | 2\% | 209,777 (1) | 0.00\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Total | \$2,235,409 | 3.03\% |  | \$1,153,195 | 0.29\% |  |


| Net Change |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Balance | $\%$ |  |
| $\$ 359,602$ | $91 \%$ |  |
| $(1,565)$ | $-1 \%$ |  |
| $(9,463)$ | $-4 \%$ |  |
| 897,295 | $509 \%$ |  |
| $1,245,869$ | $132 \%$ |  |
| $(163,656)$ | $-78 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 0 8 2 , 2 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 \%} \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2 . 7 5 \%} \%$ |  |  |

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## Deposit Portfolio and Interest Analysis

Trailing Twelve-Month Deposit Portfolio and Annualized Interest Expense (Includes Brokered Deposits)
\$ Millions


## Deposit Mix By Trailing 5 Quarter Ends



Revenue and Noninterest Expense for Trailing 5 Quarters

(1) Total Revenue includes net interest income before loan loss provision (credit) and noninterest income.

## Loan Performance \& Average Loan Balance For Trailing 5 Quarters

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Loan Performance

(7) Purchased loan return includes purchased loan yield, as well as gain on loan sales, gain on sale of real estate owned and other noninterest income.

## Purchased Loan Investment Basis and Discount By Trailing 5 Quarters

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## National Lending Portfolio - Q2 FY23 Return Summary ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | Purchased | Originated | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Regularly Scheduled Interest <br> \& Accretion | $6.75 \%$ | $8.44 \%$ | $7.66 \%$ |
| Accelerated Accretion, <br> Interest, \& Fees Recognized <br> on Loan Payoffs | $1.94 \%$ | $0.06 \%$ | $0.93 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{8 . 6 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 5 9 \%}$ |

(1) The total return on purchased loans represents scheduled accretion, accelerated accretion, gains on asset sales and gains on real estate owned recorded during the period divided by the average invested balance, which includes loans held for sale, on an annualized basis. The total return does not include the effect of purchased loan charge-offs or recoveries during the period.

## Loan Mix As of Trailing 5 Quarter Ends

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(7) $94 \%$ of the National Lending Originated portfolio had a floor, with a weighted average floor of $6.51 \%$ as of December 31, 2022.

## Q2 FY23 Correspondent Fee Income Summary

## Income Summary

| Income Source | Amount Recognized |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | in thousands |
| Correspondent Fee | $\$ 29$ |
| Amortization of Purchased Accrued Interest | 275 |
| Earned Net Servicing Interest | $\mathbf{3 1 4}$ |
| Total Correspondent Fee Income | $\mathbf{\$ 6 1 8}$ |

## Correspondent Fee Summary

| Quarter | PPP Loans Purchased by Loan <br> Source ${ }^{(1)}$ | Purchased Accrued <br> Interest ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Correspondent Fee |  |  |

(1) Loan Source's ending PPP Ioan balance was $\$ 389.2$ million as of December 31, 2022.
(2) Northeast Bank's share

## Correspondent Activity Summary

Correspondent Activity by Round

|  | Round 1 | Round 2 <br> In thousands | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ Purchased | \$5,086,947 | \$6,150,759 | $\$ 17,237,700$ |
| \$ Paid off/Forgiven | $(5,041,800)$ | $(5,806,677)$ | $(10,848,477)$ |
| \$ Remaining | $\$ 45,141$ | $\$ 344,083$ | $\$ 389,223$ |
| \% Remaining | $1 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |



## Key Components of Income For Trailing 5 Quarters

Net Interest Income Before Loan Loss Provision


Noninterest Income


■ Other Non Interest Income
Correspondent Fee Income


[^0]:    (1) Includes PPP Collection Account balance of $\$ 9.2$ million and $\$ 190.3$ million at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

