# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 

## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT

## Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

## Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported):

April 29, 2019

## Commission File No. 1-14588

## NORTHEAST BANCORP <br> (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maine
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

## 500 Canal Street <br> (Address of principal executive offices)

Lewiston, Maine 04240

01-0425066
(IRS Employer Identification Number)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (207) 786-3245
Former name or former address, if changed since last Report: N/A

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
|| Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act
|| Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act
| | Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act
|| Pre-commencement to communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 or Rule $12 \mathrm{~b}-2$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

On April 29, 2019, Northeast Bancorp, a Maine corporation (the "Company"), issued a press release announcing its earnings for the third quarter of fiscal 2019 and declaring the payment of a dividend. The full text of this press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information contained herein, including the exhibit attached hereto, is furnished pursuant to Item 2.02 of this Form 8-K and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section. Further, the information in this report (including the exhibits hereto) are not to be incorporated by reference into any of the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, whether filed prior to or after the furnishing of these certificates, regardless of any general or specific incorporation language in such filing.

## Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits <br> (c) <br> Exhibits

Exhibit No. Description
99.1 $\quad$ Press Release dated April 29, 2019

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunder duly authorized.

## NORTHEAST BANCORP

By: /s/ Jean-Pierre Lapointe
Name: Jean-Pierre Lapointe
Title: Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

For More Information:
BANCORP
Jean-Pierre Lapointe, Chief Financial Officer
Northeast Bank, 500 Canal Street, Lewiston, ME 04240
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## Northeast Bancorp Reports Third Quarter Results and Declares Dividend

Lewiston, ME (April 29, 2019) - Northeast Bancorp ("Northeast" or the "Company") (NASDAQ: NBN), a Maine-based full-service financial services company and parent of Northeast Bank (the "Bank"), today reported net income of $\$ 4.8$ million, or $\$ 0.52$ per diluted common share, for the quarter ended March 31, 2019, an increase of $\$ 896$ thousand, or $22.8 \%$, compared to net income of $\$ 3.9$ million, or $\$ 0.43$ per diluted common share, for the quarter ended March 31, 2018. Net income for the nine months ended March 31, 2019 was $\$ 14.5$ million, or $\$ 1.58$ per diluted common share, an increase of $\$ 2.7$ million, or $22.5 \%$, compared to $\$ 11.8$ million, or $\$ 1.29$ per diluted common share, for the nine months ended March 31, 2018.

The Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of $\$ 0.01$ per share, payable on May 28, 2019, to shareholders of record as of May $13,2019$.
"In the quarter, we produced $\$ 104.7$ million of new loan volume," said Richard Wayne, President and Chief Executive Officer. "Our Loan Acquisition and Servicing Group originated a record volume of $\$ 84.5$ million of loans during the quarter, representing net growth in our LASG originated portfolio of $\$ 42.2$ million, or $9.7 \%$, compensating for the lower level of loan purchases, which can be lumpy from quarter to quarter. This quarterly activity helped us achieve a return on average equity of $13.0 \%$, a return on average assets of $1.6 \%$, and an efficiency ratio of $57.7 \%$."

As of March 31, 2019, total assets were $\$ 1.2$ billion, an increase of $\$ 73.7$ million, or $6.4 \%$, from total assets of $\$ 1.2$ billion as of June 30 , 2018 . The principal components of the changes in the balance sheet follow:

1. The following table highlights the changes in the loan portfolio for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2019:

|  | Loan Portfolio Changes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended March 31, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March 31, 2019 Balance |  | December 31, 2018Balance |  | Change (\$) |  | Change (\%) |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LASG Purchased | \$ | 320,326 | \$ | 330,643 | \$ | $(10,317)$ | (3.12\%) |
| LASG Originated |  | 478,020 |  | 435,817 |  | 42,203 | 9.68\% |
| SBA |  | 63,653 |  | 67,282 |  | $(3,629)$ | (5.39\%) |
| Community Banking |  | 99,654 |  | 104,544 |  | $(4,890)$ | (4.68\%) |
| Total | \$ | 961,653 | \$ | 938,286 | \$ | 23,367 | 2.49\% |


|  | Nine Months Ended March 31, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 31, 2019 Balance |  | June 30, 2018 Balance |  | Change (\$) |  | Change (\%) |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LASG Purchased | \$ | 320,326 | \$ | 290,972 | \$ | 29,354 | 10.09\% |
| LASG Originated |  | 478,020 |  | 397,363 |  | 80,657 | 20.30\% |
| SBA |  | 63,653 |  | 60,156 |  | 3,497 | 5.81\% |
| Community Banking |  | 99,654 |  | 123,311 |  | $(23,657)$ | (19.18\%) |
| Total | \$ | 961,653 | \$ | 871,802 | \$ | 89,851 | 10.31\% |

Loans generated by the Bank's Loan Acquisition and Servicing Group ("LASG") for the quarter ended March 31, 2019 totaled $\$ 89.1$ million, which consisted of $\$ 4.6$ million of purchased loans, at an average price of $98.5 \%$ of unpaid principal balance, and $\$ 84.5$ million of originated loans. The Bank's Small Business Administration ("SBA") Division closed and funded $\$ 6.4$ million of new loans during the quarter ended March 31, 2019. In addition, the Company sold $\$ 6.7$ million of the guaranteed portion of SBA loans in the secondary market, of which $\$ 4.8$ million were originated in the current quarter and $\$ 1.9$ million were originated in prior quarters. Residential loan production sold in the secondary market totaled $\$ 7.8$ million for the quarter.

As previously discussed in the Company's SEC filings, the Company made certain commitments to the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System ("FRB") in connection with the merger of FHB Formation LLC with and into the Company in December 2010. The Company's loan purchase and commercial real estate loan availability under these conditions follow:

| Basis for <br> Regulatory Condition | Condition |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Availability at March 31, 2019 |  |
| Total Loans | Purchased loans may not exceed $40 \%$ of total loans | $\$$ | 108.1 |
| Regulatory Capital | Non-owner occupied commercial real estate loans may not exceed $300 \%$ of <br> total capital |  | 90.1 |

On January 7, 2019, the Company announced a corporate reorganization pursuant to which its bank holding company structure would be eliminated and the Bank would become the top-level company (the "Reorganization"). If the Reorganization is completed, these commitments to the FRB will no longer be applicable. The Bank intends to replace these commitments with standards relating to its capital levels and asset portfolio composition, which will be incorporated into its policies and procedures, and compliance with Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") policy on commercial real estate concentration risk.

As a result of the Reorganization, the Bank intends to incorporate the following standards into its policies and procedures:

- Maintain a Tier 1 leverage ratio of at least $10 \%$, which is unchanged from the requirement in the commitments to the FRB;
- Maintain a Total capital ratio of at least $13.5 \%$ (as opposed to $15 \%$ );
- Limit purchased loans to $60 \%$ of total loans (as opposed to $40 \%$ );
- Maintain a ratio of the Bank's loans to core deposits of not more than $125 \%$ (as opposed to $100 \%$ ); and
- Hold commercial real estate loans (excluding owner-occupied commercial real estate) to within $500 \%$ of Total capital (as opposed to $300 \%$ ).

These newly established standards are designed to help ensure the Bank will continue to operate in a safe and sound manner, but may permit more growth in the Bank's loan portfolio as compared to operating under the existing commitments. The Maine Bureau of Financial Institutions' order approving FHB Formation LLC's acquisition of the Company in December of 2010 requires the Bank to maintain a Tier 1 leverage ratio of not less than $8.5 \%$ and a Total capital ratio of not less than $13.5 \%$. These conditions will continue to apply to the Bank whether or not the Reorganization is completed.

On March 11, 2019, the Company announced that the Bank received approval from the FDIC for the Reorganization. The Reorganization remains subject to various closing conditions including, among others, (i) approval by the holders of the outstanding shares of the Company's capital stock entitled to vote on the Reorganization, (ii) receipt of all remaining required regulatory approvals, including approval of the Bank's stock issuance and amended and restated articles of incorporation and bylaws by the Maine Bureau of Financial Institutions, and (iii) approval for listing on NASDAQ of the Bank's common stock.

An overview of the Bank's LASG portfolio follows:

|  | LASG Portfolio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Purchased |  | Originated |  | Total LASG |  | Purchased |  | Originated |  | Total LASG |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans purchased or originated during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid principal balance | \$ | 4,675 | \$ | 84,546 | \$ | 89,221 | \$ | 38,493 | \$ | 72,894 | \$ | 111,387 |
| Net investment basis |  | 4,604 |  | 84,546 |  | 89,150 |  | 33,021 |  | 72,894 |  | 105,915 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan returns during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yield |  | 9.49\% |  | 7.87\% |  | 8.56\% |  | 11.29\% |  | 6.83\% |  | 8.65\% |
| Total Return on Purchased Loans (1) |  | 10.22\% |  | 7.87\% |  | 8.87\% |  | 12.16\% |  | 6.83\% |  | 9.00\% |
|  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Purchased |  | Originated |  | Total LASG |  | Purchased |  | Originated |  | Total LASG |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans purchased or originated during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid principal balance | \$ | 94,423 | \$ | 219,348 | \$ | 313,771 | \$ | 81,016 | \$ | 157,958 | \$ | 238,974 |
| Net investment basis |  | 88,741 |  | 219,348 |  | 308,089 |  | 71,474 |  | 157,958 |  | 229,432 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan returns during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yield |  | 9.75\% |  | 7.64\% |  | 8.54\% |  | 11.53\% |  | 6.56\% |  | 8.60\% |
| Total Return on Purchased Loans (1) |  | 10.00\% |  | 7.64\% |  | 8.65\% |  | 11.82\% |  | 6.56\% |  | 8.72\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans as of period end: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid principal balance | \$ | 354,655 | \$ | 478,020 | \$ | 832,675 | \$ | 289,852 | \$ | 381,990 | \$ | 671,842 |
| Net investment basis |  | 320,326 |  | 478,020 |  | 798,346 |  | 254,700 |  | 381,990 |  | 636,690 |

(1) The total return on purchased loans represents scheduled accretion, accelerated accretion, gains on asset sales, gains on real estate owned and other noninterest income recorded during the period divided by the average invested balance, which includes purchased loans held for sale, on an annualized basis. The total return on purchased loans does not include the effect of purchased loan charge-offs or recoveries during the period. Total return on purchased loans is considered a non-GAAP financial measure. See reconciliation in below table entitled "Total Return on Purchased Loans."
2. Deposits increased by $\$ 61.7$ million, or $6.5 \%$, from June 30, 2018, attributable primarily to an increase in time deposits of $\$ 187.1$ million, or $53.1 \%$, as a result of campaigns in the current nine-month period, partially offset by decreases in money market accounts of $\$ 124.2$ million, or $29.5 \%$.
3. Shareholders' equity increased by $\$ 14.8$ million, or $10.7 \%$, from June 30,2018 , primarily due to year to date earnings of $\$ 14.5$ million.

Net income increased by $\$ 896$ thousand to $\$ 4.8$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2019, compared to net income of $\$ 3.9$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2018.

1. Net interest and dividend income before provision for loan losses increased by $\$ 1.9$ million to $\$ 15.0$ million for the quarter ended March 31 , 2019 , compared to $\$ 13.1$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2018. The increase was primarily due to higher yields and higher average balances in the loan portfolio. These increases were partially offset by higher funding costs and higher average deposit balances.

The following table summarizes interest income and related yields recognized on the loan portfolios:

|  | Interest Income and Yield on Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average <br> Balance (1) |  | Interest Income |  | Yield | Average Balance (1) |  | Interest Income |  | Yield |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Community Banking | \$ | 102,850 | \$ | 1,348 | 5.32\% | \$ | 136,824 | \$ | 1,743 | 5.17\% |
| SBA |  | 69,247 |  | 1,366 | 8.00\% |  | 53,069 |  | 1,017 | 7.77\% |
| LASG: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Originated |  | 437,499 |  | 8,490 | 7.87\% |  | 351,271 |  | 5,916 | 6.83\% |
| Purchased |  | 324,414 |  | 7,592 | 9.49\% |  | 241,793 |  | 6,732 | 11.29\% |
| Total LASG |  | 761,913 |  | 16,082 | 8.56\% |  | 593,064 |  | 12,648 | 8.65\% |
| Total | \$ | 934,010 | \$ | $\underline{18,796}$ | 8.16\% | \$ | 782,957 | \$ | 15,408 | 7.98\% |


|  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  |  |  | Yield | 2018 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average <br> Balance (1) |  | Interest Income |  |  | Average <br> Balance (1) |  | Interest Income |  | Yield |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Community Banking | \$ | 110,566 | \$ | 4,319 | 5.20\% | \$ | 142,873 | \$ | 5,242 | 4.89\% |
| SBA |  | 71,309 |  | 4,091 | 7.64\% |  | 52,014 |  | 2,772 | 7.10\% |
| LASG: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Originated |  | 418,747 |  | 24,031 | 7.64\% |  | 340,014 |  | 16,746 | 6.56\% |
| Purchased |  | 311,780 |  | 22,815 | 9.75\% |  | 237,183 |  | 20,532 | 11.53\% |
| Total LASG |  | 730,527 |  | 46,846 | 8.54\% |  | 577,197 |  | 37,278 | 8.60\% |
| Total | \$ | $\underline{912,402}$ | \$ | $\underline{55,256}$ | 8.07\% | \$ | $\underline{772,084}$ | \$ | $\underline{45,292}$ | 7.81\% |

(1) Includes loans held for sale.

The components of total income on purchased loans are set forth in the table below entitled "Total Return on Purchased Loans." When compared to the three months ended March 31, 2018, transactional income for the three months ended March 31, 2019 decreased by $\$ 672$ thousand, while regularly scheduled interest and accretion increased by $\$ 1.6$ million due to the increase in average balance. The total return on purchased loans for the three months ended March 31, 2019 was $10.2 \%$. When compared to the nine months ended March 31, 2018, transactional income for the nine months ended March 31, 2019 decreased by $\$ 1.8$ million, while regularly scheduled interest and accretion increased by $\$ 4.1$ million due to the increase in average balance. The following table details the total return on purchased loans:

|  | Total Return on Purchased Loans |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  |  | 2018 |  |  |
|  | Income |  | Return (1) |  |  | Return (1) |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regularly scheduled interest and accretion | \$ | 6,228 | 7.79\% | \$ | 4,630 | 7.77\% |
| Transactional income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on loan sales |  | 582 | 0.73\% |  | 516 | 0.87\% |
| Gain on sale of real estate owned |  | - | 0.00\% |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Other noninterest income |  | - | 0.00\% |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Accelerated accretion and loan fees |  | 1,364 | 1.70\% |  | 2,102 | 3.52\% |
| Total transactional income |  | 1,946 | 2.43\% |  | 2,618 | 4.39\% |
| Total | \$ | 8,174 | 10.22\% | \$ | $\underline{7,248}$ | 12.16\% |


|  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  |  | 2018 |  |  |
|  | Income |  | Return (1) | Income |  | Return (1) |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regularly scheduled interest and accretion | \$ | 17,849 | 7.63\% | \$ | 13,709 | 7.70\% |
| Transactional income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on loan sales |  | 582 | 0.25\% |  | 516 | 0.29\% |
| Gain on sale of real estate owned |  | - | 0.00\% |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Other noninterest income |  | - | 0.00\% |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Accelerated accretion and loan fees |  | 4,966 | 2.12\% |  | 6,823 | 3.83\% |
| Total transactional income |  | 5,548 | 2.37\% |  | 7,339 | 4.12\% |
| Total | \$ | 23,397 | 10.00\% | \$ | 21,048 | 11.82\% |

(1) The total return on purchased loans represents scheduled accretion, accelerated accretion, gains on asset sales, gains on real estate owned and other noninterest income recorded during the period divided by the average invested balance, which includes purchased loans held for sale, on an annualized basis. The total return does not include the effect of purchased loan charge-offs or recoveries in the quarter. Total return is considered a non-GAAP financial measure.
2. Noninterest income decreased by $\$ 16$ thousand for the quarter ended March 31, 2019, compared to the quarter ended March 31, 2018, principally due to the following:

- A decrease in gain on sale of residential loans of $\$ 119$ thousand, due to lower volume of residential loans sold in the quarter; and
- A decrease in fees for other services to customers of $\$ 27$ thousand, due to lower deposit fees and commercial loan servicing fees; offset by,
- An increase in gain on sale of other loans of $\$ 66$ thousand, due to a higher volume of LASG purchased loans sold in the quarter; and
- An increase in net unrealized gain on equity securities of $\$ 65$ thousand.

3. Noninterest expense increased by $\$ 777$ thousand for the quarter ended March 31, 2019 compared to the quarter ended March 31, 2018, primarily due to the following:

- An increase in salaries and employee benefits expense of $\$ 453$ thousand, primarily due to increases in base salary, stock-based compensation expense, incentive compensation, and a decrease in deferred salaries expense;
- An increase in loan acquisition and collection expense of $\$ 345$ thousand, largely driven by increased loan expenses and collection expenses incurred on the purchased loan payoffs and real estate owned during the quarter; and
- An increase in data processing fees of $\$ 208$ thousand, primarily due to increased IT outsourcing costs; partially offset by,
- A decrease in occupancy and equipment of $\$ 202$ thousand, primarily due to a decrease in equipment repairs and maintenance expense.

4. Income tax expense increased by $\$ 160$ thousand to $\$ 1.9$ million, or an effective tax rate of $28.3 \%$, for the quarter ended March 31, 2019, compared to $\$ 1.7$ million, or an effective tax rate of $30.7 \%$, for the quarter ended March 31, 2018. The increase in expense was primarily due to the increase in pre-tax earnings. The decrease in effective tax rate was primarily due to the decrease in the federal corporate income tax rate to $21.0 \%$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2019, as compared to the blended federal corporate income tax rate of $28.0 \%$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2018, offset by a decrease in excess tax benefits recognized in the current period.

As of March 31, 2019, nonperforming assets totaled $\$ 14.8$ million, or $1.20 \%$ of total assets, as compared to $\$ 14.2$ million, or $1.23 \%$ of total assets, as of June 30, 2018.

As of March 31, 2019, past due loans totaled $\$ 20.8$ million, or $2.16 \%$ of total loans, as compared to past due loans totaling $\$ 7.7$ million, or $0.89 \%$ of total loans as of June 30, 2018. The increase in past due loans from June 30, 2018 is largely attributed to the thirty-one day month in March, as past due loans totaled $\$ 18.3$ million, or $1.95 \%$ of total loans as of December 31, 2018.

As of March 31, 2019, the Company's Tier 1 leverage capital ratio was $13.6 \%$, compared to $13.1 \%$ at June 30,2018 , and the Total capital ratio was $19.3 \%$ at both March 31, 2019 and June 30, 2018.

In connection with the Reorganization, the Company intends to redeem the $\$ 16.5$ million unpaid principal balance of junior subordinated debentures issued by the Company in connection with the issuance of trust preferred securities by its three Delaware statutory trust subsidiaries, and the Bank will assume the Company's obligations under the $\$ 15.1$ million unpaid principal balance of $6.75 \%$ Fixed-to-Floating Rate Subordinated Notes due July 1, 2026. On a pro forma basis as of March 31, 2019, after giving effect to these transactions, the Bank's Tier 1 leverage capital ratio and Total capital ratio would have been $12.3 \%$ and $17.8 \%$, respectively, and the Bank would be considered "well capitalized" under all regulatory capital definitions and in excess of the proposed standards. In addition, the redemption of the junior subordinated debentures is expected to result in a reduction in net income of approximately $\$ 5.2$ million, after tax, during the quarter in which the redemption occurs, due to the write-off of the carrying value discount on the debentures that was recognized in connection with the merger of FHB Formation LLC with and into the Company in December 2010.

## Investor Call Information

Richard Wayne, Chief Executive Officer of Northeast Bancorp, and Jean-Pierre Lapointe, Chief Financial Officer of Northeast Bancorp, will host a conference call to discuss third quarter earnings and business outlook at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Time on Tuesday, April 30th. Investors can access the call by dialing 877.878 .2762 and entering the following passcode: 2888769 . The call will be available via live webcast, which can be viewed by accessing the Company's website at www.northeastbank.com and clicking on the About Us - Investor Relations section. To listen to the webcast, attendees are encouraged to visit the website at least fifteen minutes early to register, download and install any necessary audio software. Please note there will also be a slide presentation that will accompany the webcast. For those who cannot listen to the live broadcast, a replay will be available online for one year at www.northeastbank.com.

## About Northeast Bancorp

Northeast Bancorp (NASDAQ: NBN) is the holding company for Northeast Bank, a full-service bank headquartered in Lewiston, Maine. We offer personal and business banking services to the Maine market via ten branches. Our Loan Acquisition and Servicing Group purchases and originates commercial loans on a nationwide basis and our SBA Division supports the needs of growing businesses nationally. ableBanking, a division of Northeast Bank, offers online savings products to consumers nationwide. Information regarding Northeast Bank can be found at www.northeastbank.com.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to results presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), this press release contains certain non-GAAP financial measures, including tangible common shareholders' equity, tangible book value per share, total return on purchased loans, and efficiency ratio. Northeast's management believes that the supplemental non-GAAP information is utilized by regulators and market analysts to evaluate a company's financial condition and therefore, such information is useful to investors. These disclosures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial results determined in accordance with GAAP, nor are they necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other companies. Because non-GAAP financial measures are not standardized, it may not be possible to compare these financial measures with other companies' non-GAAP financial measures having the same or similar names.

## Forward-Looking Statements

Statements in this press release that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Although Northeast believes that these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable estimates and assumptions, they are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors. You should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. You should exercise caution in interpreting and relying on forward-looking statements because they are subject to significant risks, uncertainties and other factors which are, in some cases, beyond the Company's control. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of, among other factors, changes in interest rates and real estate values; competitive pressures from other financial institutions; the effects of weakness in general economic conditions on a national basis or in the local markets in which the Company operates, including changes which adversely affect borrowers' ability to service and repay our loans; changes in loan defaults and charge-off rates; changes in the value of securities and other assets, adequacy of loan loss reserves, or deposit levels necessitating increased borrowing to fund loans and investments; changing government regulation; operational risks including, but not limited to, cybersecurity, fraud and natural disasters; the risk that the Company may not be successful in the implementation of its business strategy; the risk that intangibles recorded in the Company's financial statements will become impaired; the ability of the Company and the Bank to satisfy the conditions to the completion of the Reorganization; the ability of the Company and the Bank to meet expectations regarding the timing, completion and accounting and tax treatments of the Reorganization; the possibility that any of the anticipated benefits of the Reorganization will not be realized or will not be realized as expected; the failure of the Reorganization to close for any reason; the possibility that the Reorganization may be more expensive to complete than anticipated, including as a result of unexpected factors or events; changes in assumptions used in making such forward-looking statements; and the other risks and uncertainties detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and updated by the Company's Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and other filings submitted to the Securities and Exchange Commission. These statements speak only as of the date of this release and the Company does not undertake any obligation to update or revise any of these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this communication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

## NORTHEAST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARY

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)


## NORTHEAST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARY

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

## (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Interest and dividend income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and fees on loans | \$ | 18,796 | \$ | 15,408 | \$ | 55,256 | \$ | 45,292 |
| Interest on available-for-sale securities |  | 444 |  | 280 |  | 1,229 |  | 813 |
| Other interest and dividend income |  | 939 |  | 795 |  | 2,789 |  | 1,818 |
| Total interest and dividend income |  | 20,179 |  | 16,483 |  | 59,274 |  | 47,923 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits |  | 4,447 |  | 2,696 |  | 12,111 |  | 7,001 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances |  | 116 |  | 118 |  | 359 |  | 438 |
| Subordinated debt |  | 578 |  | 525 |  | 1,752 |  | 1,550 |
| Obligation under capital lease agreements |  | 5 |  | 10 |  | 19 |  | 31 |
| Total interest expense <br> Net interest and dividend income before provision for loan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 414 |  | 364 |  | 1,047 |  | 1,156 |
| Net interest and dividend income after provision for loan losses |  | 14,619 |  | 12,770 |  | 43,986 |  | 37,747 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noninterest income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fees for other services to customers |  | 408 |  | 435 |  | 1,240 |  | 1,437 |
| Gain on sales of SBA loans |  | 568 |  | 560 |  | 2,361 |  | 1,921 |
| Gain on sales of residential loans held for sale |  | 108 |  | 227 |  | 387 |  | 772 |
| Gain on sales of other loans |  | 582 |  | 516 |  | 582 |  | 537 |
| Net unrealized gain on equity securities |  | 65 |  | - |  | 75 |  |  |
| Gain (loss) on real estate owned, other repossessed collateral and premises and equipment, net |  | - |  | 4 |  | (64) |  | 15 |
| Bank-owned life insurance income |  | 108 |  | 108 |  | 328 |  | 331 |
| Other noninterest income |  | 27 |  | 32 |  | 56 |  | 55 |
| Total noninterest income |  | 1,866 |  | 1,882 |  | 4,965 |  | 5,068 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noninterest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits |  | 5,782 |  | 5,329 |  | 16,991 |  | 15,756 |
| Occupancy and equipment expense |  | 957 |  | 1,159 |  | 2,692 |  | 3,418 |
| Professional fees |  | 483 |  | 423 |  | 1,516 |  | 1,291 |
| Data processing fees |  | 827 |  | 619 |  | 2,764 |  | 1,846 |
| Marketing expense |  | 160 |  | 172 |  | 413 |  | 329 |
| Loan acquisition and collection expense |  | 609 |  | 264 |  | 1,633 |  | 998 |
| FDIC insurance premiums |  | 81 |  | 77 |  | 242 |  | 236 |
| Intangible asset amortization |  | 107 |  | 107 |  | 325 |  | 325 |
| Other noninterest expense |  | 746 |  | 825 |  | 2,433 |  | 2,053 |
| Total noninterest expense |  | 9,752 |  | 8,975 |  | 29,009 |  | 26,252 |
| Income before income tax expense |  | 6,733 |  | 5,677 |  | 19,942 |  | 16,563 |
| Income tax expense |  | 1,905 |  | 1,745 |  | 5,455 |  | 4,741 |
| Net income | \$ | $\underline{4,828}$ | \$ | $\underline{\text { 3,932 }}$ | \$ | $\underline{14,487}$ | \$ | $\underline{11,822}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 9,044,230 |  | 8,927,544 |  | 9,029,409 |  | 8,897,633 |
| Diluted |  | 9,198,077 |  | 9,143,177 |  | 9,194,346 |  | 9,133,515 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.44 | \$ | 1.60 | \$ | 1.33 |
| Diluted |  | 0.52 |  | 0.43 |  | 1.58 |  | 1.29 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash dividends declared per common share | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | 0.03 | \$ | 0.03 |

## NORTHEAST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARY

## CONSOLIDATED AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS AND ANNUALIZED YIELDS

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average Balance |  | Interest Income/ Expense |  | Average Yield/ Rate | Average Balance |  | Interest <br> Income/ <br> Expense |  | Average <br> Yield/ <br> Rate |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-earning assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment securities | \$ | 84,318 | \$ | 444 | 2.14\% | \$ | 91,630 | \$ | 280 | 1.24\% |
| Loans (1) (2) (3) |  | 934,010 |  | 18,796 | 8.16\% |  | 782,957 |  | 15,408 | 7.98\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank stock |  | 1,332 |  | 26 | 7.92\% |  | 1,758 |  | 23 | 5.31\% |
| Short-term investments (4) |  | 152,854 |  | 913 | 2.42\% |  | 202,283 |  | 772 | 1.55\% |
| Total interest-earning assets |  | 1,172,514 |  | 20,179 | 6.98\% |  | 1,078,628 |  | 16,483 | 6.20\% |
| Cash and due from banks |  | 2,647 |  |  |  |  | 3,079 |  |  |  |
| Other non-interest earning assets |  | 28,399 |  |  |  |  | 32,332 |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | $\underline{1,203,560}$ |  |  |  | \$ | $\underline{\text { 1,114,039 }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities \& Shareholders' Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOW accounts | \$ | 68,869 | \$ | 59 | 0.35\% | \$ | 68,716 | \$ | 49 | 0.29\% |
| Money market accounts |  | 318,423 |  | 1,251 | 1.59\% |  | 428,946 |  | 1,437 | 1.36\% |
| Savings accounts |  | 35,599 |  | 14 | 0.16\% |  | 38,369 |  | 17 | 0.18\% |
| Time deposits |  | 501,378 |  | 3,123 | 2.53\% |  | 321,271 |  | 1,193 | 1.51\% |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 924,269 |  | 4,447 | 1.95\% |  | 857,302 |  | 2,696 | 1.28\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances |  | 15,000 |  | 116 | 3.14\% |  | 15,000 |  | 118 | 3.19\% |
| Subordinated debt |  | 24,170 |  | 578 | 9.70\% |  | 23,831 |  | 525 | 8.93\% |
| Capital lease obligations |  | 419 |  | 5 | 4.84\% |  | 697 |  | 10 | 5.82\% |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities |  | 963,858 |  | 5,146 | 2.17\% |  | 896,830 |  | 3,349 | 1.51\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits and escrow accounts |  | 79,599 |  |  |  |  | 78,209 |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 9,489 |  |  |  |  | 7,714 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 1,052,946 |  |  |  |  | 982,753 |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  | 150,614 |  |  |  |  | 131,286 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | $\underline{\text { 1,203,560 }}$ |  |  |  | \$ | $\underline{\text { 1,114,039 }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  |  | \$ | 15,033 |  |  |  | \$ | $\underline{ } 13,134$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest rate spread |  |  |  |  | 4.81\% |  |  |  |  | 4.69\% |
| Net interest margin (5) |  |  |  |  | 5.20\% |  |  |  |  | 4.94\% |

(1) Interest income and yield are stated on a fully tax-equivalent basis using the statutory tax rate.
(2) Includes loans held for sale.
(3) Nonaccrual loans are included in the computation of average, but unpaid interest has not been included for purposes of determining interest income.
(4) Short-term investments include FHLB overnight deposits and other interest-bearing deposits.
(5) Net interest margin is calculated as net interest income divided by total interest-earning assets.

## NORTHEAST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARY

## CONSOLIDATED AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS AND ANNUALIZED YIELDS

## (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands)

|  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average <br> Balance |  | Interest Income/ Expense |  | Average Yield/ Rate | Average <br> Balance |  | Interest Income/ Expense |  | Average Yield/ Rate |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-earning assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment securities | \$ | 85,850 | \$ | 1,229 | 1.91\% | \$ | 93,816 | \$ | 813 | 1.15\% |
| Loans (1) (2) (3) |  | 912,402 |  | 55,256 | 8.07\% |  | 772,084 |  | 45,302 | 7.82\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank stock |  | 1,547 |  | 74 | 6.37\% |  | 1,852 |  | 65 | 4.68\% |
| Short-term investments (4) |  | 164,841 |  | 2,715 | 2.19\% |  | 169,073 |  | 1,753 | 1.38\% |
| Total interest-earning assets |  | 1,164,640 |  | 59,274 | 6.78\% |  | 1,036,825 |  | 47,933 | 6.16\% |
| Cash and due from banks |  | 2,606 |  |  |  |  | 2,981 |  |  |  |
| Other non-interest earning assets |  | 30,339 |  |  |  |  | 31,924 |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,197,585 |  |  |  | \$ | 1,071,730 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities \& Shareholders' Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOW accounts | \$ | 70,882 | \$ | 183 | 0.34\% | \$ | 69,532 | \$ | 152 | 0.29\% |
| Money market accounts |  | 366,326 |  | 4,259 | 1.55\% |  | 394,364 |  | 3,564 | 1.20\% |
| Savings accounts |  | 35,592 |  | 42 | 0.16\% |  | 37,418 |  | 42 | 0.15\% |
| Time deposits |  | 450,064 |  | 7,627 | 2.26\% |  | 312,268 |  | 3,243 | 1.38\% |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 922,864 |  | 12,111 | 1.75\% |  | 813,582 |  | 7,001 | 1.15\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances |  | 15,000 |  | 359 | 3.19\% |  | 17,594 |  | 438 | 3.32\% |
| Subordinated debt |  | 24,084 |  | 1,752 | 9.69\% |  | 23,745 |  | 1,550 | 8.70\% |
| Capital lease obligations |  | 490 |  | 19 | 5.17\% |  | 764 |  | 31 | 5.41\% |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities |  | 962,438 |  | 14,241 | 1.97\% |  | 855,685 |  | 9,020 | 1.40\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits and escrow accounts |  | 80,953 |  |  |  |  | 80,896 |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 8,575 |  |  |  |  | 7,080 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 1,051,966 |  |  |  |  | 943,661 |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  | 145,619 |  |  |  |  | 128,069 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | $\underline{\text { 1,197,585 }}$ |  |  |  | \$ | $\underline{\text { 1,071,730 }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income (5) |  |  | \$ | 45,033 |  |  |  | \$ | 38,913 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest rate spread |  |  |  |  | 4.81\% |  |  |  |  | 4.76\% |
| Net interest margin (6) |  |  |  |  | 5.15\% |  |  |  |  | 5.00\% |

(1) Interest income and yield are stated on a fully tax-equivalent basis using the statutory tax rate.
(2) Includes loans held for sale.
(3) Nonaccrual loans are included in the computation of average, but unpaid interest has not been included for purposes of determining interest income.
(4) Short-term investments include FHLB overnight deposits and other interest-bearing deposits.
(5) Includes tax exempt interest income of $\$ 10$ thousand for the nine months ended March 31, 2018.
(6) Net interest margin is calculated as net interest income divided by total interest-earning assets.

## NORTHEAST BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARY

## SELECTED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS AND OTHER DATA

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)

|  | Three Months Ended: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { September 30, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  | June 30, <br> 2018 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Net interest income | \$ | 15,033 | \$ | 15,643 | \$ | 14,359 | \$ | 14,408 | \$ | 13,134 |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 414 |  | 101 |  | 532 |  | 254 |  | 364 |
| Noninterest income |  | 1,866 |  | 1,545 |  | 1,554 |  | 1,959 |  | 1,882 |
| Noninterest expense |  | 9,752 |  | 9,903 |  | 9,355 |  | 9,478 |  | 8,975 |
| Net income |  | 4,828 |  | 5,125 |  | 4,534 |  | 4,344 |  | 3,932 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 9,044,230 |  | 9,048,397 |  | 8,995,925 |  | 8,934,038 |  | 8,927,544 |
| Diluted |  | 9,198,077 |  | 9,201,557 |  | 9,183,729 |  | 9,116,157 |  | 9,143,177 |
| Earnings per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.57 | \$ | 0.50 | \$ | 0.49 | \$ | 0.44 |
| Diluted |  | 0.52 |  | 0.56 |  | 0.49 |  | 0.48 |  | 0.43 |
| Dividends declared per common share |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on average assets |  | 1.63\% |  | 1.70\% |  | 1.51\% |  | 1.55\% |  | 1.43\% |
| Return on average equity |  | 13.00\% |  | 13.94\% |  | 12.81\% |  | 12.97\% |  | 12.15\% |
| Net interest rate spread (1) |  | 4.81\% |  | 5.00\% |  | 4.61\% |  | 5.02\% |  | 4.69\% |
| Net interest margin (2) |  | 5.20\% |  | 5.33\% |  | 4.93\% |  | 5.28\% |  | 4.94\% |
| Efficiency ratio (non-GAAP) (3) |  | 57.71\% |  | 57.62\% |  | 58.79\% |  | 57.91\% |  | 59.77\% |
| Noninterest expense to average total assets |  | 3.29\% |  | 3.28\% |  | 3.12\% |  | 3.37\% |  | 3.27\% |
| Average interest-earning assets to average interest-bearing liabilities |  | 121.65\% |  | 120.67\% |  | 120.72\% |  | 120.52\% |  | 120.27\% |

As of:

|  | As of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { September 30, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June 30, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Nonperforming loans: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Originated portfolio: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Residential real estate | \$ | 2,169 | \$ | 2,445 | \$ | 2,633 | \$ | 2,914 | \$ | 3,116 |
| Commercial real estate |  | 3,336 |  | 2,764 |  | 1,703 |  | 1,499 |  | 1,408 |
| Home equity |  | 148 |  | 150 |  | 151 |  | 298 |  | 255 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | 1,495 |  | 1,420 |  | 1,454 |  | 1,368 |  | 636 |
| Consumer |  | 236 |  | 216 |  | 185 |  | 134 |  | 136 |
| Total originated portfolio |  | 7,384 |  | 6,995 |  | 6,126 |  | 6,213 |  | 5,551 |
| Total purchased portfolio |  | 5,366 |  | 5,351 |  | 5,375 |  | 5,745 |  | 8,063 |
| Total nonperforming loans |  | 12,750 |  | 12,346 |  | 11,501 |  | 11,958 |  | 13,614 |
| Real estate owned and other repossessed collateral, net |  | 2,014 |  | 1,463 |  | 1,549 |  | 2,233 |  | 947 |
| Total nonperforming assets | \$ | $\underline{14,764}$ | \$ | 13,809 | \$ | 13,050 | \$ | 14,191 | \$ | $\underline{14,561}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Past due loans to total loans |  | 2.16\% |  | 1.95\% |  | 1.09\% |  | 0.89\% |  | 1.37\% |
| Nonperforming loans to total loans |  | 1.33\% |  | 1.32\% |  | 1.30\% |  | 1.37\% |  | 1.67\% |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets |  | 1.20\% |  | 1.16\% |  | 1.08\% |  | 1.23\% |  | 1.25\% |
| Allowance for loan losses to total loans |  | 0.59\% |  | 0.57\% |  | 0.60\% |  | 0.55\% |  | 0.57\% |
| Allowance for loan losses to nonperforming loans |  | 44.38\% |  | 42.99\% |  | 45.98\% |  | 40.20\% |  | 34.46\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial real estate loans to total capital (4) |  | 251.02\% |  | 242.38\% |  | 230.48\% |  | 200.74\% |  | 186.07\% |
| Net loans to core deposits (5) |  | 94.19\% |  | 94.84\% |  | 87.17\% |  | 91.54\% |  | 83.65\% |
| Purchased loans to total loans, including held for sale |  | 33.27\% |  | 35.17\% |  | 33.75\% |  | 33.10\% |  | 31.02\% |
| Equity to total assets |  | 12.44\% |  | 12.44\% |  | 11.81\% |  | 11.96\% |  | 11.47\% |
| Common equity tier 1 capital ratio |  | 16.23\% |  | 16.04\% |  | 16.50\% |  | 16.02\% |  | 16.48\% |
| Total capital ratio |  | 19.33\% |  | 19.15\% |  | 19.81\% |  | 19.28\% |  | 19.92\% |
| Tier 1 leverage capital ratio |  | 13.58\% |  | 13.20\% |  | 12.83\% |  | 13.12\% |  | 12.88\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total shareholders' equity | \$ | 153,188 | \$ | 148,491 | \$ | 143,391 | \$ | 138,430 | \$ | 133,787 |
| Less: Preferred stock |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Common shareholders' equity |  | 153,188 |  | 148,491 |  | 143,391 |  | 138,430 |  | 133,787 |
| Less: Intangible assets (6) |  | $(3,485)$ |  | $(3,583)$ |  | $(3,768)$ |  | $(3,837)$ |  | $(3,973)$ |
| Tangible common shareholders' equity (non-GAAP) | \$ | 149,703 | \$ | 144,908 | \$ | 139,623 | \$ | 134,593 | \$ | 129,814 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common shares outstanding |  | 9,041,868 |  | 9,048,863 |  | 9,047,390 |  | 8,938,841 |  | 8,925,399 |
| Book value per common share | \$ | 16.94 | \$ | 16.41 | \$ | 15.85 | \$ | 15.49 | \$ | 14.99 |
| Tangible book value per share (non-GAAP) (7) |  | 16.56 |  | 16.01 |  | 15.43 |  | 15.06 |  | 14.54 |

(1) The net interest rate spread represents the difference between the weighted-average yield on interest-earning assets and the weighted-average cost of interest-bearing liabilities for the period.
(2) The net interest margin represents net interest income as a percent of average interest-earning assets for the period.
(3) The efficiency ratio represents noninterest expense divided by the sum of net interest income (before the loan loss provision) plus noninterest income.
(4) For purposes of calculating this ratio, commercial real estate includes all non-owner occupied commercial real estate loans defined as such by regulatory guidance, including all land development and construction loans.
(5) Core deposits include all non-maturity deposits and maturity deposits less than $\$ 250$ thousand. Loans include loans held for sale.
(6) Includes the core deposit intangible asset and loan servicing rights asset.
(7) Tangible book value per share represents total shareholders' equity less the sum of preferred stock and intangible assets divided by common shares outstanding.

