# FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION <br> WASHINGTON, D.C. 20429 

## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO <br> SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): January 30, 2024

## NORTHEAST BANK

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)


Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 ( 17 CFR §230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR §240.12b-2). Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

## Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On January 30, 2024, Northeast Bank (the "Bank"), issued a press release announcing its earnings for the second quarter of fiscal 2024 and declaring the payment of a dividend. The full text of this press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information contained herein, including the exhibit attached hereto, is furnished pursuant to Item 2.02 of this Form $8-\mathrm{K}$ and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section. Further, the information in this report (including the exhibits hereto) are not to be incorporated by reference into any of the Bank's filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, whether filed prior to or after the furnishing of these certificates, regardless of any general or specific incorporation language in such filing.

| Item 9.01 | Financial Statements and Exhibits |
| :--- | :--- |
| (c) | Exhibits |

## Exhibit No. Description

99.1

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunder duly authorized.

## NORTHEAST BANK

By: /s/ Jean-Pierre Lapointe
Name: Jean-Pierre Lapointe
Title: Chief Financial Officer
Date: January 30, 2024

## EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No. Description
99.1

Press Release dated January 30, 2024

## For More Information:

B A N K

Richard Cohen, Chief Financial Officer
Northeast Bank, 27 Pearl Street, Portland, Maine 04101
207.786.3245 ext. 3249
www.northeastbank.com

## Northeast Bank Reports Second Quarter Results and Declares Dividend

Portland, ME (January 30, 2024) - Northeast Bank (the "Bank") (NASDAQ: NBN), a Maine-based full-service bank, today reported net income of $\$ 14.1$ million, or $\$ 1.85$ per diluted common share, for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, compared to net income of $\$ 11.3$ million, or $\$ 1.54$ per diluted common share, for the quarter ended December 31, 2022. Net income for the six months ended December 31, 2023 was $\$ 29.2$ million, or $\$ 3.86$ per diluted common share, compared to $\$ 19.6$ million, or $\$ 2.65$ per diluted common share, for the six months ended December 31, 2022. Results for the quarter and six months ended December 31, 2023 were negatively impacted by a deferred tax asset write-down of $\$ 957$ thousand ( $\$ 0.13$ per diluted common share impact) due to a change in Massachusetts tax law regarding income tax apportionment.

The Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of $\$ 0.01$ per share, payable on February 26, 2024, to shareholders of record as of February 12, 2024.
"We had another strong quarter, with continued growth in our National Lending Division purchased portfolio," said Rick Wayne, Chief Executive Officer. "National Lending Division volume totaled $\$ 249.6$ million, including $\$ 186.1$ million of purchases and $\$ 63.5$ million of originations. We extended our at-the-market offering, which provides the Bank with the ability to raise capital if and as needed. For the quarter, we are reporting earnings of $\$ 1.85$ per diluted common share, a return on average equity of $17.4 \%$, and a return on average assets of $1.9 \%$."

As of December 31, 2023, total assets were $\$ 2.97$ billion, an increase of $\$ 99.0$ million, or $3.5 \%$, from total assets of $\$ 2.87$ billion as of June 30, 2023.

1. The following table highlights the changes in the loan portfolio for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023:

|  | Loan Portfolio Changes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended December 31, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December 31, 2023Balance |  | September 30, 2023 <br> Balance |  | Change (\$) |  | Change (\%) |
|  |  |  |  | Dollars in th |  |  |  |
| National Lending Purchased | \$ | 1,646,756 | \$ | 1,516,379 | \$ | 130,377 | 8.60\% |
| National Lending Originated |  | 910,213 |  | 958,232 |  | $(48,019)$ | (5.01\%) |
| SBA National |  | 29,052 |  | 27,205 |  | 1,847 | 6.79\% |
| Community Banking |  | 25,038 |  | 26,394 |  | $(1,356)$ | (5.14\%) |
| Total | \$ | 2,611,059 | \$ | 2,528,210 | \$ | 82,849 | 3.28\% |


|  | Six Months Ended December 31, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 31, 2023 Balance |  | June 30, 2023 <br> Balance |  | Change (\$) |  | Change (\%) |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National Lending Purchased | \$ | 1,646,756 | \$ | 1,480,119 | \$ | 166,637 | 11.26\% |
| National Lending Originated |  | 910,213 |  | 987,832 |  | $(77,619)$ | (7.86\%) |
| SBA National |  | 29,052 |  | 24,873 |  | 4,179 | 16.80\% |
| Community Banking |  | 25,038 |  | 27,536 |  | $(2,498)$ | (9.07\%) |
| Total | \$ | 2,611,059 | \$ | 2,520,360 | \$ | 90,699 | 3.60\% |

Loans generated by the Bank's National Lending Division for the quarter ended December 31, 2023 totaled $\$ 249.6$ million, which consisted of $\$ 186.1$ million of purchased loans, at an average price of $89.5 \%$ of unpaid principal balance, and $\$ 63.5$ million of originated loans.

An overview of the Bank's National Lending Division portfolio follows:

|  | National Lending Portfolio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2023 |  |  |  | Total |  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Purchased |  | Originated |  |  |  | Purchased |  | Originated |  | Total |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (Dollar |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans purchased or originated during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid principal balance | \$ | 208,045 | \$ | 63,485 | \$ | 271,530 | \$ | 1,152,957 | \$ | 173,992 | \$ | 1,326,949 |
| Net investment basis |  | 186,131 |  | 63,485 |  | 249,616 |  | 995,973 |  | 173,992 |  | 1,169,965 |
| Loan returns during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yield |  | 9.19\% |  | 9.81\% |  | 9.43\% |  | 8.69\% |  | 8.50\% |  | 8.59\% |
| Total Return on Purchased Loans (1) |  | 9.21\% |  | N/A |  | 9.21\% |  | 8.69\% |  | N/A |  | 8.69\% |
|  | Six Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2023 |  |  |  |  |  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Purchased |  | Originated |  | Total |  | Purchased |  | Originated |  | Total |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans purchased or originated during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid principal balance | \$ | 271,741 | \$ | 131,528 | \$ | 403,269 | \$ | 1,236,815 | \$ | 355,712 | \$ | 1,592,527 |
| Net investment basis |  | 238,477 |  | 131,528 |  | 370,005 |  | 1,073,510 |  | 355,712 |  | 1,429,222 |
| Loan returns during the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yield |  | 9.10\% |  | 9.92\% |  | 9.41\% |  | 8.07\% |  | 8.19\% |  | 8.14\% |
| Total Return on Purchased Loans (1) |  | 9.13\% |  | N/A |  | 9.13\% |  | 8.07\% |  | N/A |  | 8.07\% |
| Total loans as of period end: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid principal balance | \$ | 1,831,183 | \$ | 910,213 | \$ | 2,741,396 | \$ | 1,673,158 | \$ | 963,775 | \$ | 2,636,933 |
| Net investment basis |  | 1,646,756 |  | 910,213 |  | 2,556,969 |  | 1,483,567 |  | 963,775 |  | 2,447,342 |

(1) The total return on purchased loans represents scheduled accretion, accelerated accretion, gains (losses) on real estate owned, release of allowance for credit losses on purchased loans, and other noninterest income recorded during the period divided by the average invested balance on an annualized basis. The total return on purchased loans does not include the effect of purchased loan charge-offs or recoveries during the period. Total return on purchased loans is considered a non-GAAP financial measure. See reconciliation in below table entitled "Total Return on Purchased Loans."
2. Deposits increased by $\$ 192.5$ million, or $9.9 \%$, from June 30 , 2023. The increase was primarily attributable to increases in time deposits of $\$ 165.2$ million, or $18.0 \%$, and savings and interest checking deposits of $\$ 84.3$ million, or $14.1 \%$, partially offset by a decrease in money market deposits of $\$ 56.7$ million, or $20.4 \%$. The significant drivers in the change in time deposits was the increase in Community Banking Division time deposits, which increased by $\$ 111.2$ million, and brokered time deposits, which increased by $\$ 97.4$ million compared to June 30, 2023, partially offset by the intentional runoff of Bulletin Board time deposits of $\$ 40.4$ million.
3. Federal Home Loan Bank advances decreased by $\$ 115.4$ million, or $20.5 \%$, from June 30, 2023. The decrease was primarily attributable to the increase in deposits of $\$ 192.5$ million partially offset by loan growth of $\$ 90.7$ million, as the Bank funded loan growth primarily through time deposits and savings and interest checking deposits.
4. Shareholders' equity increased by $\$ 30.9$ million, or $10.4 \%$, from June 30,2023 , primarily due to net income of $\$ 29.2$ million and stock-based compensation of $\$ 2.8$ million, partially offset by the
cancelation of common shares to cover tax obligations on restricted stock vests, which resulted in a $\$ 1.2$ million decrease to shareholders' equity, and the cumulative effect adjustment for the adoption of ASC 326 Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (more commonly known as Current Expected Credit Losses or "CECL"), which resulted in a $\$ 870$ thousand decrease to shareholders' equity on July 1, 2023.

Net income increased by $\$ 2.8$ million to $\$ 14.1$ million for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, compared to net income of $\$ 11.3$ million for the quarter ended December 31, 2022.

1. Net interest and dividend income before provision for credit losses increased by $\$ 8.2$ million to $\$ 37.0$ million for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, compared to $\$ 28.8$ million for the quarter ended December 31, 2022. The increase was primarily due to the following:

- An increase in interest income earned on loans of $\$ 23.1$ million, primarily due to an increase in interest income earned on the National Lending Division's purchased and originated portfolios, due to higher average balances and rates earned on both portfolios; and
- An increase in interest income earned on short-term investments of $\$ 1.6$ million, primarily due to higher rates earned and higher average balances; partially offset by,
- An increase in deposit interest expense of $\$ 11.3$ million, due to higher interest rates and higher average balances in interest-bearing deposits; and
- An increase in FHLB borrowings interest expense of $\$ 5.2$ million, primarily due to higher average balances.

The following table summarizes interest income and related yields recognized on the loan portfolios:

|  | Interest Income and Yield on Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2023 |  |  |  |  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average Balance |  | Interest Income |  | Yield | Average Balance |  | Interest Income |  | Yield |
|  |  |  |  |  | (Dollars | us | ds) |  |  |  |
| Community Banking | \$ | 25,559 | \$ | 419 | 6.51\% | \$ | 30,920 | \$ | 586 | 7.52\% |
| SBA National |  | 28,331 |  | 888 | 12.47\% |  | 27,757 |  | 610 | 8.72\% |
| National Lending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Originated |  | 939,383 |  | 23,155 | 9.81\% |  | 899,562 |  | 19,274 | 8.50\% |
| Purchased |  | 1,551,038 |  | 35,849 | 9.19\% |  | 765,085 |  | 16,758 | 8.69\% |
| Total National Lending |  | 2,490,421 |  | 59,004 | 9.43\% |  | 1,664,647 |  | 36,032 | 8.59\% |
| Total | \$ | 2,544,311 | \$ | 60,311 | 9.43\% | \$ | 1,723,324 | \$ | 37,228 | 8.57\% |
|  | Six Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2023 |  |  |  |  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average Balance |  | Interest Income |  | Yield | Average Balance |  | Interest Income |  | Yield |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Community Banking | \$ | 26,355 | \$ | 857 | 6.47\% | \$ | 31,904 | \$ | 1,052 | 6.54\% |
| SBA National |  | 27,294 |  | 1,674 | 12.20\% |  | 29,267 |  | 1,340 | 9.08\% |
| National Lending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Originated |  | 950,006 |  | 47,375 | 9.92\% |  | 857,775 |  | 35,425 | 8.19\% |
| Purchased |  | 1,520,215 |  | 69,519 | 9.10\% |  | 626,552 |  | 25,490 | 8.07\% |
| Total National Lending |  | 2,470,221 |  | 116,894 | 9.41\% |  | 1,484,327 |  | 60,915 | 8.14\% |
| Total | \$ | 2,523,870 | \$ | 119,425 | 9.41\% | \$ | 1,545,498 | \$ | 63,307 | 8.13\% |

The components of total income on purchased loans are set forth in the table below entitled "Total Return on Purchased Loans." When compared to the quarter ended December 31, 2022, transactional income decreased by $\$ 1.3$ million for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, and regularly scheduled interest and accretion increased by $\$ 20.4$ million primarily due to the increase in average balances. The total return on purchased loans for the
quarter ended December 31, 2023 was $9.2 \%$, an increase from $8.7 \%$ for the quarter ended December 31, 2022. The following table details the total return on purchased loans:

|  | Total Return on Purchased Loans |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2023 |  |  | 2022 |  |  |
|  | Income |  | Return (1) |  |  | Return (1) |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regularly scheduled interest and accretion | \$ | 33,430 | 8.57\% | \$ | 13,014 | 6.75\% |
| Transactional income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Release of allowance for credit losses on purchased loans |  | 46 | 0.02\% |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Accelerated accretion and loan fees |  | 2,419 | 0.62\% |  | 3,744 | 1.94\% |
| Total transactional income |  | 2,465 | 0.64\% |  | 3,744 | 1.94\% |
| Total | \$ | 35,895 | 9.21\% | \$ | 16,758 | 8.69\% |
|  | Six Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2023 |  |  | 2022 |  |  |
|  | Income |  | Return (1) | Income |  | Return (1) |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regularly scheduled interest and accretion | \$ | 64,460 | 8.44\% | \$ | 20,688 | 6.55\% |
| Transactional income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Release of allowance for credit losses on purchased loans |  | 226 | 0.03\% |  | - | 0.00\% |
| Accelerated accretion and loan fees |  | 5,059 | 0.66\% |  | 4,802 | 1.52\% |
| Total transactional income |  | 5,285 | 0.69\% |  | 4,802 | 1.52\% |
| Total | \$ | 69,745 | 9.13\% | \$ | 25,490 | 8.07\% |

(1) The total return on purchased loans represents scheduled accretion, accelerated accretion, and gains (losses) on real estate owned, and release of allowance for credit losses on purchased loans recorded during the period divided by the average invested balance on an annualized basis. The total return does not include the effect of purchased loan charge-offs or recoveries in the quarter. Total return is considered a non-GAAP financial measure.
2. The provision for credit losses for the second quarter of fiscal year 2024 was reported using the CECL methodology, whereas the second quarter of fiscal year 2023 provision for credit losses was reported using the incurred loss methodology. Provision for credit losses increased by $\$ 111$ thousand to a provision of $\$ 436$ thousand for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, compared to a provision of $\$ 325$ thousand in the quarter ended December 31, 2022.
3. Noninterest income increased by $\$ 165$ thousand for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, compared to the quarter ended December 31, 2022, principally due to the following:

- An increase in gain on sale of Small Business Administration ("SBA") loans of $\$ 535$ thousand, due to the sale of $\$ 11.5$ million in SBA loans during the quarter ended December 31, 2023 as compared to the sale of $\$ 1.1$ million during the quarter ended December 31, 2022; and
- An increase in unrealized gain on equity securities of $\$ 219$ thousand; partially offset by,
- A decrease in correspondent fee income of $\$ 566$ thousand from the recognition of correspondent fees and related net servicing income.

4. Noninterest expense increased by $\$ 2.0$ million for the quarter ended December 31, 2023 compared to the quarter ended December 31, 2022, primarily due to the following:

- An increase in salaries and employee benefits expense of $\$ 1.5$ million, primarily due to increases in stock compensation expense, regular compensation expense, and incentive compensation expense;
- An increase in loan expense of $\$ 190$ thousand, primarily due to increased loan collection expense;
- An increase in deposit insurance expense of $\$ 143$ thousand, primarily due to the increase in average assets and decrease in Tier 1 leverage ratio, which increased the Bank's assessment rate; and
- An increase in data processing fees of $\$ 131$ thousand, primarily due to increased IT hardware hosted expense and IT software subscription expense.

5. Income tax expense increased by $\$ 3.6$ million to $\$ 8.3$ million, or an effective tax rate of $37.1 \%$, for the quarter ended December 31, 2023, compared to $\$ 4.7$ million, or an effective tax rate of $29.5 \%$, for the quarter ended December 31, 2022. The increase in income tax expense is due to an increase in pre-tax income, a decrease in tax benefits arising from the exercise of stock options of $\$ 673$ thousand, and a write-down of the Bank's deferred tax asset of $\$ 957$ thousand related to a Massachusetts income tax law passed in the quarter ended December 31, 2023. The law changes the apportionment factors for Massachusetts income and requires entities to write-down any deferred tax assets to the enacted rate at which it expects to realize the deferred tax asset in the future. Excluding the deferred tax asset writedown, the effective tax rate for the quarter ended December 31, 2023 is $32.9 \%$.

As of December 31, 2023, nonperforming assets totaled $\$ 30.8$ million, or $1.18 \%$ of total assets, compared to $\$ 15.7$ million, or $0.55 \%$ of total assets, as of June 30, 2023. The increase was primarily tied to one loan totaling $\$ 6.4$ million which was placed on non-accrual during the six months ended December 31, 2023.

As of December 31, 2023, past due loans totaled $\$ 31.9$ million, or $1.22 \%$ of total loans, compared to past due loans totaling \$13.1 million, or $0.52 \%$ of total loans, as of June 30, 2023.

As of December 31, 2023, the Bank's Tier 1 leverage capital ratio was $11.3 \%$, compared to $10.4 \%$ at June 30, 2023, and the Total risk-based capital ratio was $13.7 \%$ at December 31, 2023, compared to $12.3 \%$ at June 30, 2023. Capital ratios increased primarily due to increased earnings and the Total risk-based capital ratio increased due to an increase in Tier 2 capital associated with the allowance for credit losses under CECL.

## Investor Call Information

Rick Wayne, Chief Executive Officer, Jean-Pierre Lapointe, Chief Financial Officer, and Pat Dignan, Chief Operating Officer of Northeast Bank, will host a conference call to discuss second quarter earnings and business outlook at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Time on Wednesday, January 31 ${ }^{\text {st }}$. To access the conference call by phone, please go to this link (Phone Registration), and you will be provided with dial in details. The call will be available via live webcast, which can be viewed by accessing the Bank's website at www.northeastbank.com and clicking on the About Us - Investor Relations section. To listen to the webcast, attendees are encouraged to visit the website at least fifteen minutes early to register, download and install any necessary audio software. Please note there will also be a slide presentation that will accompany the webcast. For those who cannot listen to the live broadcast, a replay will be available online for one year at www.northeastbank.com.

## About Northeast Bank

Northeast Bank (NASDAQ: NBN) is a full-service bank headquartered in Portland, Maine. We offer personal and business banking services to the Maine market via seven branches. Our National Lending Division purchases and originates commercial loans on a nationwide basis. ableBanking, a division of Northeast Bank, offers online savings products to consumers nationwide. Information regarding Northeast Bank can be found at www.northeastbank.com.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures


#### Abstract

In addition to results presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), this press release contains certain non-GAAP financial measures, including tangible common shareholders' equity, tangible book value per share, total return on purchased loans, and efficiency ratio. The Bank's management believes that the supplemental non-GAAP information is utilized by regulators and market analysts to evaluate a company's financial condition and therefore, such information is useful to investors. These disclosures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial results determined in accordance with GAAP, nor are they necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other companies. Because nonGAAP financial measures are not standardized, it may not be possible to compare these financial measures with other companies' non-GAAP financial measures having the same or similar names.


## Forward-Looking Statements

Statements in this press release that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We may also make forward-looking statements in other documents we file with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (the "FDIC"), in our annual reports to our shareholders, in press releases and other written materials, and in oral statements made by our officers, directors or employees. You can identify forward-looking statements by the use of the words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "estimate," "assume," "outlook," "will," "should," and other expressions that predict or indicate future events and trends and which do not relate to historical matters. Although the Bank believes that these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable estimates and assumptions, they are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors. You should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. You should exercise caution in interpreting and relying on forwardlooking statements because they are subject to significant risks, uncertainties and other factors which are, in some cases, beyond the Bank's control. The Bank's actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of, among other factors, changes in general business and economic conditions on a national basis and in the local markets in which the Bank operates, including changes which adversely affect borrowers' ability to service and repay loans; changes in customer behavior due to political, business and economic conditions, including inflation and concerns about liquidity; turbulence in the capital and debt markets; reductions in net interest income resulting from interest rate volatility as well as changes in the balances and mix of loans and deposits; changes in interest rates and real estate values; changes in loan collectability and increases in defaults and charge-off rates; decreases in the value of securities and other assets, adequacy of credit loss reserves, or deposit levels necessitating increased borrowing to fund loans and investments; changing government regulation; competitive pressures from other financial institutions; changes in legislation or regulation and accounting principles, policies and guidelines; cybersecurity incidents, fraud, natural disasters, and future pandemics; the risk that the Bank may not be successful in the implementation of its business strategy; the risk that intangibles recorded in the Bank's financial statements will become impaired; changes in assumptions used in making such forward-looking statements; and the other risks and uncertainties detailed in the Bank's Annual Report on Form 10-K and updated by our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and other filings submitted to the FDIC. These statements speak only as of the date of this release and the Bank does not undertake any obligation to update or revise any of these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this communication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

## NBN-F

## NORTHEAST BANK

## BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)
Cash and due from banks Assets
Short-term investments
Total cash and cash equivalents
Available-for-sale debt securities, at fair value
Equity securities, at fair value

## Loans:

Commercial real estate
Commercial and industrial
Residential real estate
Consumer
Total loans
Less: Allowance for credit losses
Loans, net

Premises and equipment, net
Federal Home Loan Bank stock, at cost
Loan servicing rights, net
Bank-owned life insurance

## Other assets

Total assets
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity
Deposits:
Demand
Savings and interest checking
Money market
Time
Total deposits

Federal Home Loan Bank and other advances
Lease liability
Other liabilities
Total liabilities

Commitments and contingencies

Shareholders' equity
Preferred stock, $\$ 1.00$ par value, $1,000,000$ shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding at December 31 and June 30, 2023
Voting common stock, $\$ 1.00$ par value, $25,000,000$ shares authorized; $7,804,052$ and $7,668,650$ shares issued and outstanding at December 31 and June 30, 2023, respectively
Non-voting common stock, $\$ 1.00$ par value, $3,000,000$ shares authorized;
No shares issued and outstanding at December 31 and June 30, 2023
Additional paid-in capital
Retained earnings
Accumulated other comprehensive loss
Total shareholders' equity
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity

| December 31, 2023 |  | June 30, 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 2,366 | \$ | 2,515 |
|  | 222,534 |  | 195,394 |
|  | 224,900 |  | 197,909 |
|  | 53,230 |  | 53,403 |
|  | 6,962 |  | 6,771 |
|  | 60,192 |  | 60,174 |
|  | 2,053,639 |  | 1,940,563 |
|  | 483,240 |  | 499,815 |
|  | 73,694 |  | 79,497 |
|  | 486 |  | 485 |
|  | 2,611,059 |  | 2,520,360 |
|  | 27,594 |  | 7,304 |
|  | 2,583,465 |  | 2,513,056 |
|  | 27,878 |  | 27,737 |
|  | 19,665 |  | 24,644 |
|  | 1,212 |  | 1,530 |
|  | 18,596 |  | 18,364 |
|  | 33,068 |  | 26,524 |
| \$ | 2,968,976 | \$ | 2,869,938 |
| \$ | 143,442 | \$ | 143,738 |
|  | 680,668 |  | 596,347 |
|  | 221,226 |  | 277,939 |
|  | 1,084,371 |  | 919,183 |
|  | 2,129,707 |  | 1,937,207 |
|  | 447,191 |  | 562,615 |
|  | 21,232 |  | 21,918 |
|  | 43,306 |  | 51,535 |
|  | 2,641,436 |  | 2,573,275 |

- 

| 7,804 |  |  | 7,669 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - |  | - |
|  | 44,888 |  | 42,840 |
|  | 275,074 |  | 246,872 |
|  | (226) |  | (718) |
|  | 327,540 |  | 296,663 |
| \$ | 2,968,976 | \$ | 2,869,938 |

## NORTHEAST BANK

## STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share data)

|  | Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  | Six Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  |
| Interest and dividend income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and fees on loans | \$ | 60,311 | \$ | 37,228 | \$ | 119,425 | \$ | 63,307 |
| Interest on available-for-sale securities |  | 560 |  | 270 |  | 1,043 |  | 419 |
| Other interest and dividend income |  | 3,261 |  | 1,703 |  | 6,361 |  | 2,339 |
| Total interest and dividend income |  | 64,132 |  | 39,201 |  | 126,829 |  | 66,065 |
| Interest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits |  | 21,175 |  | 9,896 |  | 40,433 |  | 12,698 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances |  | 5,701 |  | 538 |  | 11,847 |  | 933 |
| Obligation under capital lease agreements |  | 256 |  | 15 |  | 425 |  | 33 |
| Total interest expense |  | 27,132 |  | 10,449 |  | 52,705 |  | 13,664 |
| Net interest and dividend income before provision for loan |  | 37,000 |  | 28,752 |  | 74,124 |  | 52,401 |
| losses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 436 |  | 325 |  | 625 |  | 1,175 |
| Net interest and dividend income after provision for loan losses |  | 36,564 |  | 28,427 |  | 73,499 |  | 51,226 |
| Noninterest income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fees for other services to customers |  | 492 |  | 503 |  | 899 |  | 770 |
| Gain on sales of SBA loans |  | 570 |  | 35 |  | 822 |  | 71 |
| Net unrealized gain (loss) on equity securities |  | 230 |  | 11 |  | 72 |  | (207) |
| Gain (loss) on real estate owned, other repossessed collateral and premises and equipment, net |  | (9) |  | (29) |  | (9) |  | 23 |
| Correspondent fee income |  | 52 |  | 618 |  | 143 |  | 2,000 |
| Gain on termination of interest rate swap |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 96 |
| Bank-owned life insurance income |  | 116 |  | 110 |  | 231 |  | 219 |
| Other noninterest income |  | 15 |  | 53 |  | 87 |  | (12) |
| Total noninterest income |  | 1,466 |  | 1,301 |  | 2,245 |  | 2,960 |
| Noninterest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits |  | 9,905 |  | 8,452 |  | 19,625 |  | 16,717 |
| Occupancy and equipment expense |  | 1,101 |  | 1,200 |  | 2,206 |  | 2,052 |
| Professional fees |  | 499 |  | 464 |  | 1,281 |  | 979 |
| Data processing fees |  | 1,347 |  | 1,216 |  | 2,447 |  | 2,320 |
| Marketing expense |  | 221 |  | 219 |  | 482 |  | 395 |
| Loan acquisition and collection expense |  | 939 |  | 749 |  | 1,589 |  | 1,390 |
| FDIC insurance expense |  | 287 |  | 144 |  | 644 |  | 241 |
| Other noninterest expense |  | 1,370 |  | 1,260 |  | 2,784 |  | 2,243 |
| Total noninterest expense |  | 15,669 |  | 13,704 |  | 31,058 |  | 26,337 |
| Income before income tax expense |  | 22,361 |  | 16,024 |  | 44,686 |  | 27,849 |
| Income tax expense |  | 8,307 |  | 4,726 |  | 15,460 |  | 8,264 |
| Net income | \$ | 14,054 | \$ | 11,298 | \$ | 29,226 | \$ | 19,585 |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 7,505,109 |  | 7,256,281 |  | 7,492,310 |  | 7,305,331 |
| Diluted |  | 7,590,913 |  | 7,323,402 |  | 7,572,450 |  | 7,379,790 |
| Earnings per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 1.87 | \$ | 1.56 | \$ | 3.90 | \$ | 2.68 |
| Diluted |  | 1.85 |  | 1.54 |  | 3.86 |  | 2.65 |
| Cash dividends declared per common share | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | 0.02 | \$ | 0.02 |

NORTHEAST BANK
AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS AND ANNUALIZED YIELDS
(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  |  |  |  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average Balance |  | Interest Income/ Expense |  | Average Yield/ Rate | Average Balance |  | Interest Income/ Expense |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Average } \\ \text { Yield/ } \\ \text { Rate } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-earning assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment securities | \$ | 59,797 | \$ | 560 | 3.73\% | \$ | 60,402 | \$ | 270 | 1.77\% |
| Loans (1) (2) |  | 2,544,311 |  | 60,311 | 9.43\% |  | 1,723,324 |  | 37,228 | 8.57\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank stock |  | 21,222 |  | 468 | 8.77\% |  | 4,549 |  | 47 | 4.10\% |
| Short-term investments (3) |  | 206,090 |  | 2,793 | 5.39\% |  | 170,756 |  | 1,656 | 3.85\% |
| Total interest-earning assets |  | 2,831,420 |  | 64,132 | 9.01\% |  | 1,959,031 |  | 39,201 | 7.94\% |
| Cash and due from banks |  | 2,508 |  |  |  |  | 2,495 |  |  |  |
| Other non-interest earning assets |  | 69,245 |  |  |  |  | 143,481 |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 2,903,173 |  |  |  | \$ | 2,105,007 |  |  |  |
| Liabilities \& Shareholders' Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOW accounts | \$ | 511,217 | \$ | 5,636 | 4.39\% | \$ | 551,998 | \$ | 3,575 | 2.57\% |
| Money market accounts |  | 229,154 |  | 2,009 | 3.49\% |  | 243,953 |  | 805 | 1.31\% |
| Savings accounts |  | $122,643$ |  | 917 | 2.97\% |  | $124,990$ |  | 356 | 1.13\% |
| Time deposits |  | $1,022,767$ |  | 12,613 | 4.91\% |  | $621,248$ |  | 5,160 | 3.30\% |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 1,885,781 |  | 21,175 | 4.47\% |  | 1,542,189 |  | 9,896 | 2.55\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances |  | 481,824 |  | 5,701 | 4.71\% |  | 83,560 |  | 538 | 2.55\% |
| Lease liability |  | 21,361 |  | 256 | 4.77\% |  | 16,679 |  | 15 | 0.36\% |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities |  | 2,388,966 |  | 27,132 | 4.52\% |  | 1,642,428 |  | 10,449 | 2.52\% |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits and escrow accounts |  | 167,358 |  |  |  |  | 195,907 |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 24,616 |  |  |  |  | 10,226 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 2,580,940 |  |  |  |  | 1,848,561 |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  | 322,233 |  |  |  |  | 256,446 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 2,903,173 |  |  |  | \$ | 2,105,007 |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  |  | \$ | 37,000 |  |  |  | \$ | 28,752 |  |
| Interest rate spread |  |  |  |  | 4.49\% |  |  |  |  | 5.42\% |
| Net interest margin (4) |  |  |  |  | 5.20\% |  |  |  |  | 5.82\% |
| Cost of funds (5) |  |  |  |  | 4.22\% |  |  |  |  | 2.26\% |

(1) Interest income and yield are stated on a fully tax-equivalent basis using the statutory tax rate.
(2) Nonaccrual loans are included in the computation of average, but unpaid interest has not been included for purposes of determining interest income.
(3) Short-term investments include FHLB overnight deposits and other interest-bearing deposits.
(4) Net interest margin is calculated as net interest income divided by total interest-earning assets.
(5) Cost of funds is calculated as total interest expense divided by total interest-bearing liabilities plus demand deposits and escrow accounts.

NORTHEAST BANK
AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS AND ANNUALIZED YIELDS
(Unaudited)

| (Dollars in thousands) Six Months Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 |  |  |  |  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average Balance |  | Interest <br> Income/ <br> Expense |  | Average Yield/ <br> Rate | Average Balance |  | Interest Income/ Expense |  | Average Yield/ Rate |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-earning assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment securities | \$ | 59,986 | \$ | 1,043 | 3.46\% | \$ | 61,064 | \$ | 419 | 1.36\% |
| Loans (1) (2) |  | 2,523,870 |  | 119,425 | 9.41\% |  | 1,545,498 |  | 63,307 | 8.13\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank stock |  | 21,790 |  | 881 | 8.04\% |  | 4,069 |  | 61 | 2.97\% |
| Short-term investments (3) |  | 203,946 |  | 5,480 | 5.34\% |  | 156,123 |  | 2,278 | 2.89\% |
| Total interest-earning assets |  | 2,809,592 |  | 126,829 | 8.98\% |  | 1,766,754 |  | 66,065 | 7.42\% |
| Cash and due from banks |  | 2,500 |  |  |  |  | 2,514 |  |  |  |
| Other non-interest earning assets |  | 62,753 |  |  |  |  | 94,831 |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 2,874,845 |  |  |  | \$ | 1,864,099 |  |  |  |
| Liabilities \& Shareholders' Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOW accounts | \$ | 499,331 | \$ | 10,781 | 4.29\% | \$ | 522,845 | \$ | 5,169 | 1.96\% |
| Money market accounts |  | 243,725 |  | 4,142 | 3.38\% |  | 247,304 |  | 1,211 | 0.97\% |
| Savings accounts |  | 106,820 |  | 1,477 | 2.75\% |  | 131,191 |  | 567 | 0.86\% |
| Time deposits |  | 999,993 |  | 24,033 | 4.78\% |  | 387,480 |  | 5,751 | 2.94\% |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 1,849,869 |  | 40,433 | 4.35\% |  | 1,288,820 |  | 12,698 | 1.95\% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances |  | 496,169 |  | 11,847 | 4.75\% |  | 72,949 |  | 933 | 2.54\% |
| Lease liability |  | 21,568 |  | 425 | 3.92\% |  | 10,429 |  | 33 | 0.63\% |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities |  | 2,367,606 |  | 52,705 | 4.43\% |  | 1,372,198 |  | 13,664 | 1.98\% |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand deposits and escrow accounts |  | 168,348 |  |  |  |  | 228,800 |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 24,842 |  |  |  |  | 9,118 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 2,560,796 |  |  |  |  | 1,610,116 |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  | 314,049 |  |  |  |  | 253,983 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 2,874,845 |  |  |  | \$ | 1,864,099 |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  |  | \$ | 74,124 |  |  |  | \$ | 52,401 |  |
| Interest rate spread |  |  |  |  | 4.55\% |  |  |  |  | 5.44\% |
| Net interest margin (4) |  |  |  |  | 5.25\% |  |  |  |  | 5.88\% |
| Cost of funds (5) |  |  |  |  | 4.13\% |  |  |  |  | 1.69\% |

(1) Interest income and yield are stated on a fully tax-equivalent basis using the statutory tax rate.
(2) Nonaccrual loans are included in the computation of average, but unpaid interest has not been included for purposes of determining interest income.
(3) Short-term investments include FHLB overnight deposits and other interest-bearing deposits.
(4) Net interest margin is calculated as net interest income divided by total interest-earning assets.
(5) Cost of funds is calculated as total interest expense divided by total interest-bearing liabilities plus demand deposits and escrow accounts.

## NORTHEAST BANK

## SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS AND OTHER DATA

(Unaudited)

|  |  |  |  |  | Three Months EndedJune 30, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 31, 2023 |  | September 30, 2023 |  |  |  | March 31, 2023 |  | December 31, 2022 |  |
| Net interest income |  | 37,000 |  | 37,124 | \$ | 34,155 | \$ | 32,239 | \$ | 28,752 |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 436 |  | 190 |  | 453 |  | 676 |  | 325 |
| Noninterest income |  | 1,466 |  | 779 |  | 1,112 |  | 1,188 |  | 1,301 |
| Noninterest expense |  | 15,669 |  | 15,389 |  | 16,361 |  | 13,836 |  | 13,704 |
| Net income |  | 14,054 |  | 15,172 |  | 12,086 |  | 12,517 |  | 11,298 |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 7,505,109 |  | 7,479,837 |  | 7,459,074 |  | 7,352,447 |  | 7,256,281 |
| Diluted |  | 7,590,913 |  | 7,554,315 |  | 7,523,508 |  | 7,413,812 |  | 7,323,402 |
| Earnings per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 1.87 |  | 2.03 | \$ | 1.62 | \$ | 1.70 | \$ | 1.56 |
| Diluted |  | 1.85 |  | 2.01 |  | 1.61 |  | 1.69 |  | 1.54 |
| Dividends declared per common share |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | 0.01 |
| Return on average assets |  | 1.93\% |  | 2.12\% |  | 1.70\% |  | 1.80\% |  | 2.13\% |
| Return on average equity |  | 17.35\% |  | 19.73\% |  | 16.67\% |  | 18.53\% |  | 17.48\% |
| Net interest rate spread (1) |  | 4.49\% |  | 4.61\% |  | 4.31\% |  | 4.19\% |  | 5.42\% |
| Net interest margin (2) |  | 5.20\% |  | 5.30\% |  | 4.91\% |  | 4.75\% |  | 5.82\% |
| Efficiency ratio (non-GAAP) (3) |  | 40.73\% |  | 40.60\% |  | 46.39\% |  | 41.39\% |  | 45.60\% |
| Noninterest expense to average total assets |  | 2.15\% |  | 2.15\% |  | 2.30\% |  | 1.99\% |  | 2.58\% |
| Average interest-earning assets to average interest-bearing liabilities |  | 118.52\% |  | 118.82\% |  | 117.73\% |  | 118.20\% |  | 119.28\% |
|  | As of: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December 31, 2023 |  | September 30, 2023 |  | June 30, 2023 |  | March 31, 2023 |  | December 31, 2022 |  |
| Nonperforming loans: Originated portfolio: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Residential real estate | \$ | 2,582 |  | 289 | \$ | 280 | \$ |  |  | 448 |
| Commercial real estate |  | 2,075 |  | 1,973 |  | 3,548 |  | 3,355 | \$ | 3,297 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | 6,950 |  | 584 |  | 520 |  | 561 |  | 631 |
| Consumer |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 8 |
| Total originated portfolio |  | 11,607 |  | 2,846 |  | 4,348 |  | 4,295 |  | 4,384 |
| Total purchased portfolio |  | 19,165 |  | 14,603 |  | 11,335 |  | 10,227 |  | 8,515 |
| Total nonperforming loans |  | 30,772 |  | 17,449 |  | 15,683 |  | 14,522 |  | 12,899 |
| Real estate owned and other repossessed collateral, net |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total nonperforming assets |  | 30,772 |  | 17,449 | \$ | 15,683 | S | 14,522 | \$ | 12,899 |
| Past due loans to total loans |  | 1.22\% |  | 1.01\% |  | 0.52\% |  | 0.70\% |  | 0.74\% |
| Nonperforming loans to total loans |  | 1.18\% |  | 0.69\% |  | 0.62\% |  | 0.58\% |  | 0.51\% |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets |  | 1.04\% |  | 0.61\% |  | 0.55\% |  | 0.51\% |  | 0.46\% |
| Allowance for credit losses to total loans |  | 1.06\% |  | 1.00\% |  | 0.29\% |  | 0.28\% |  | 0.26\% |
| Allowance for credit losses to nonperforming loans |  | 89.67\% |  | 145.01\% |  | 46.57\% |  | 48.84\% |  | 49.70\% |
| Net charge-offs (recoveries) | \$ | 995 | \$ | 1,536 | \$ | 240 | \$ | (5) | \$ | (190) |
| Commercial real estate loans to total capital (4) |  | 544.34\% |  | 546.91\% |  | 595.38\% |  | 614.90\% |  | 661.48\% |
| Net loans to deposits |  | 121.31\% |  | 127.24\% |  | 129.73\% |  | 117.56\% |  | 113.74\% |
| Purchased loans to total loans |  | 63.07\% |  | 59.98\% |  | 58.73\% |  | 58.20\% |  | 59.23\% |
| Equity to total assets |  | 11.03\% |  | 10.83\% |  | 10.34\% |  | 9.90\% |  | 9.38\% |
| Common equity tier 1 capital ratio |  | 12.63\% |  | 12.45\% |  | 12.03\% |  | 11.59\% |  | 10.84\% |
| Total risk-based capital ratio |  | 13.71\% |  | 13.46\% |  | 12.33\% |  | 11.89\% |  | 11.11\% |
| Tier 1 leverage capital ratio |  | 11.28\% |  | 10.95\% |  | 10.38\% |  | 10.06\% |  | 12.53\% |
| Total shareholders' equity | \$ | 327,540 | \$ | 311,569 | s | 296,663 | \$ | 283,869 | \$ | 263,427 |
| Less: Preferred stock |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |
| Common shareholders' equity |  | 327,540 |  | 311,569 |  | 296,663 |  | 283,869 |  | 263,427 |
| Less: Intangible assets (5) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Tangible common shareholders' equity (non-GAAP) | \$ | 327,540 | \$ | 311,569 |  | 296,663 | S | 283,869 | \$ | 263,427 |
| Common shares outstanding |  | 7,804,052 |  | 7,796,691 |  | 7,668,650 |  | 7,668,650 |  | 7,511,044 |
| Book value per common share | \$ | 41.97 | \$ | 39.96 |  | 38.69 | \$ | 37.02 | \$ | 35.07 |
| Tangible book value per share (non-GAAP) (6) |  | 41.97 |  | 39.96 |  | 38.69 |  | 37.02 |  | 35.07 |

(1) The net interest rate spread represents the difference between the weighted-average yield on interest-earning assets and the weighted-average cost of interest-bearing liabilities for the period
(2) The net interest margin represents net interest income as a percent of average interest-earning assets for the period.
(2) The net interest margin represents net interest income as a percent of average interest-earning assets for the period.
(3) The efficiency ratio represents noninterest expense divided by the sum of net interest income (before the credit loss provision) plus noninterest income.
(4) For purposes of calculating this ratio, commercial real estate includes all non-owner occupied commercial real estate loans defined as such by regulatory guidance, including all land development and construction loans.
(5) Includes the loan servicing rights asset
6) Tangible book value per share represents total shareholders' equity less the sum of preferred stock and intangible assets divided by common shares outstanding.

